Blackrock, CORK. The townlands of Ballinure, Dundanion and Mahon at the time of the 1901 Census Ireland Genealogy Project Archives <u>http://www.igp-web.com/IGPArchives/</u> <u>http://www.igp-web.com/IGPArchives/copyright.htm</u> Contributed by Brendan Cotter <u>brencotter01@gmail.com</u>

Blackrock

The Census districts of Ballinure, Blackrock Town, Dundanion and Mahon at the time of the 1901 Census

Brendan Cotter (with thanks to the many who helped)

August 2016

## **Townland Boundaries**

(as shown in Griffiths Valuation circa 1850)

- 1. Dundanion Townland
- 2. Ballinure Townland
- 3. & 4. Mahon Townland



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## Acknowledgements

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I am particularly reluctant to single out individuals but it would be remiss not to mention a few to whom I am particularly grateful – Jack Ahern R.I.P., Pat Crowley, Eileen Fitzgerald, Fr. Der Leahy, Brendan Raleigh and Austin Shine being a few of the many.

I also need to say that I am sure there are people I should have made time to speak with but failed to do so. I offer you my apologies. I got to as many people as I could.

Hopefully the following list contains all who contributed:

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Thanks also to the Commissioner of Valuation, Dublin and Cork City and County Archives for permissions to reproduce their records.

I also need to acknowledge my group of proof-readers without whom this work would not have been completed. A special thanks also to Brendan Dolan (*Dublin*) for his insightful suggestions on how to present the information.

Brendan

## **Introduction**

I at first set out with the narrow intention of recording the actual location of houses listed in the 1901 Census. Modern development has erased much of the landscape of that time and I wanted to create a resource that would be openly available to anyone who had family or relations in the area at the time. I felt a resource such as this might be particularly of use to the 'diaspora' of Blackrock people who no longer have a local family presence.

However, as people shared their memories with me I realised that something more that the location of houses should be recorded. In my research I began to come across anecdotes and local knowledge that I felt should not be lost. I have included as much as possible in this booklet.

I also found that I sometimes needed to either go forward in time to the mid-20<sup>th</sup> century or back towards the mid-9<sup>th</sup> century in order to validate parts of the residential record for circa 1900. Along the way, I ended up gathering names of residents from 1850 onward to about 1950 in some cases. This was particularly useful in identifying what I call the older local families and their earlier footprint in the Parish. I would be happy to share whatever I have learned with anyone looking at his or her own individual family background.

Overall, the project was a bit of a jigsaw and there are still pieces missing or possibly in the wrong spot as I was unable to fully account for the exact location for every resident in the Census. Where doubt existed, I tried to leverage off all available reference sources and failing that, I relied on what looked like the logical Census route based on the positioning of other houses in the immediate vicinity. Sometimes though, even all that failed to come up with a practical location for a small number of houses.

Although I hope not, it may also be that I may have mis-interpreted some of what I have been told or researched. I therefore would be very interested to receive feedback /additional information and especially corrections, to help improve and/or add to the project.

The entire research is of course available to everybody. However, while I certainly would be pleased to assist anyone trying to find out more about where their family lived or with general information about the area, I cannot help with any personal information about families as I have not gathered or recorded any personal data specific to any families.

#### Using this document to find your family

Lastly, this is not a history story. It does not record events nor does it record the history of any local individual or family. It is really a reference document. I hope it can be read cover-to-cover or can be used to dip in and out of as curiosity grabs you.

For someone looking to locate their family presence in 1901, the easiest way to go about it is to go straight to page 7 (*Census 'Head of family' A-Z surname index*) if you already know which house number your family were in at Census time. For example, in my own case, I know that my own family of Cotters were in house number 31 in Mahon and the surname index tells me the page number for that house.

However, this A-Z will only work for you in cases where the house concerned was the family home. If your family or family member was lodging with another family, then you will need to know that family's surname. Failing that, you would firstly need to go and find your family member on the Census website, note the house number and 'head of family' in that house before using my index. See guide to browsing the Census on page 101. Alternatively, give me a call and I will try and find it for you.

#### Just a note about ongoing research

I have more or less completed a similar exercise for the 1911 Census and have also built up significant general information on the area from 1850 onwards. Looking ahead, I intend to look at the period 1800 to 1900 in more detail and would obviously be delighted to hear from anyone who feels they can share some information.

## <u>Maps</u>

## **Ballinure**

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Quarry Hill, Ballinure Rd., Ringmahon Rd. and The Boreen circa 1901	page	19
Ballinure Village Circa 1901	page	22
Bessborough to Lough Mahon circa 1901	page	27
Bessborough to Lough Mahon circa 1840 (before the railway)	page	28
Between the railway line and Crawford's Rd.	page	29

## <u>Blackrock Town</u>

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## **Dundanion**

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South end of Church Rd. – the junction with Skehard Rd. circa 1901	page 51

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Castle Rd. from Tenby Cottage to Blackrock Castle circa 1901	page 59
Crawford's Rd. at the entrance to Lakeview circa 1901	page 62
The Green Point to the Yanks circa 1901	page 63
The Mahon/Blackrock Town Census boundary circa 1901	page 64

## <u>Other</u>

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## Map sources

Map images circa 1840 and 1901 are reproduced by permission of Ordnance Survey Ireland

Map images circa 1850, 1895 & 1908 and the images on pages 68 to 70 are reproduced by permission of the Commissioner of Valuation, Valuation Office, Dublin

The Ringmahon House map on page 98 is reproduced by permission of Cork City and County Archives

## The 1901 Census

#### 1901 the end of an era and the beginning of a transition?

I have not looked at the aftermath of the Famine in detail, but I had supposed that it must have had a significant immediate impact on the local population and subsequently, the local economy in the following years. There certainly are local stories of suffering and mortality in the famine years.

Economic change in the aftermath of the Famine is more obvious. Many of the larger local estates began to go into decline. In 1857 the Chatterton Estate divested itself of its holdings in Blackrock. Chattertons, whose local residence was Castlemahon, owned the lease for the entire townland of Mahon. Their estate was sold under the Landed Estates Court (*something like a 19<sup>th</sup> century NAMA*). This subsequently heralded major change in the area as tranches of land changed hands, particularly in the portion of Mahon to the south of Ringmahon Rd. This change of ownership set the peninsula up for the major population growth from 1900 onwards.

The James Rockey Estate (*more about him later*) and that of Richard Longfield Jameson were a couple of other local noteworthy names whose estates were also processed by this 19<sup>th</sup> century NAMA.

If you judge population by the number of ratepayers, it seems there was little change in the overall population in the four Census areas (*Ballinure, Blackrock Town, Dundanion and Mahon*) over the fifty years from 1850 to 1901. However, the true pre-1901 population cannot be established as there is no way of knowing the number of people who were tenants and therefore not rate-payers and therefore not on any official record other than a Census. This cohort of the population (*not rate-payers*) is effectively 'invisible' in that the Census records of earlier times are mostly destroyed.

Ten years on from 1901, by the time of the 1911 Census the area was already beginning to show an increase in housing – the Blackrock Town Census area itself showed about a 30% increase in the number of families in those ten years. The other Census areas showed smaller increases.

Some established locations of small populations saw the residents leave. There is no way now of knowing whether this was a consequence of land changing hands or whether it was for economic reasons. An example would be the area near 'the Nook' at the Green point which had 7 families remaining in the early fifties but which was down to zero by the mid 1870's. The landowner did change in that time (*after the Chatterton sale*). Just to the south evolved a similar tale. The old boreen to 'the Yanks' and the field system to the south had a number of families on the land. There were houses on the boreen on the way to 'the Yanks' and along the waterside in the area of what was later known as Fr. Power's house. There were just a few residents left by 1901. The Fr. Power (*professor of archaeology at UCC*) immortalised in a local place-name, was present in the area for about a year circa 1914.

By 1901, the residents remaining in these locations may well have been the remnants of the population originally recorded by the Co-Adjutor Bishop of Cork (*Dr. Florence McCarthy*) in 1809 when he surveyed the area. According to Canon Walsh in his Parish

history, the 1809 survey recorded over 300 families numbering about 1500 people living along the Ring of Blackrock. Their living conditions were poor and it may be that the Famine wreaked havoc on this population. Interestingly though, the Ordnance Survey map of circa 1840, which predates the Famine, does not show any obvious concentration of housing on the Ring at that time. You therefore wonder what happened to them or whether the geographic area concerned was actually the peninsula itself rather than the narrow stretch of land along the Ring.

You could say the same for the families on Church Rd. in the area of the present day 'Headquarters' hairdressers. Possibly a small village in earlier times (*pre-Famine*) and even by circa 1850 there were still nine families living at that location.

In looking at the records for the fifty years pre-1900, what you can also notice is the number of properties (of all types and size) in the four Census areas in decline or being abandoned/allowed go to ruin during this period. This could be due to extended families being weakened by the aftermath of the Famine or possibly for economic reasons. Although I cannot be sure of absolute dates, it seems a number of larger houses may have been abandoned in this period - houses such as Ballinure Cottage, Snugborough and Ringmahon Cottage. Of course the  $20^{th}$  century also saw some big houses disappear – Lakelands house, Ferney, both Lakeviews - so maybe economics was the real driver in both the  $19^{th}$  and  $20^{th}$  centuries. The large estate houses Bessborough, Castlemahon and Ringmahon House have all survived although in different circumstances.

Change though is not always for the worse. This fifty-year period also saw the arrival of new blood who undoubtedly left a positive mark on the locality.

#### **Overview**

#### Census boundaries in 1901

General directions to note:

North – Castle Rd. /The Lee East - Lough Mahon /Green Point /The Yanks South – The Douglas river estuary /Lakelands /Bessborough West – Ballintemple /Beaumont /Ballinlough

The three townlands of Ballinure, Dundanion and Mahon were split into four Census areas – *Ballinure, Blackrock Town, Dundanion and Mahon*. The individual Census areas can be defined as follows:

#### **Ballinure** Census area

This took in all of Ballinure Townland except for the following parts of Ballinure which are in the Blackrock Town Census area:

All houses on the south side Cat Lane

From the junction of Cat Lane/Convent Rd. to Barry's Corner Barry's Corner down to the corner of Cat Lane.

#### <u>Dundanion Census area</u>

This took in all of Dundanion Townland except for the following parts of Dundanion which are in the Blackrock Town Census area:

All houses on the north side of the Blackrock Rd. from King's Quay Lane (*Church Avenue*) to the Moorings

- except for Northcliffe, no.2 Lota View and Riverview House which were retained as part of the Dundanion Census

All houses on the south side of the Blackrock Rd. from the railway to Sunnynook

- except for the Parochial House and Glandore Villas which were retained as part of the Dundanion Census. I could not confirm whether the Convent lodge on Glandore Avenue was also included in the Dundanion Census.

#### <u>Mahon Census area</u>

This took in all of Mahon Townland except for the following parts of Mahon which are in the Blackrock Town Census area:

Beginning at Nugent's, the east side of Convent Rd. to the corner of Cat Lane All houses on the north side of Cat Lane

## Blackrock Town Census area

The boundaries of the Census area can therefore be summed up as follows:

South side of Blackrock Rd. beginning at Sunnynook and ending at the last house before the railway

North side of Blackrock Rd. from Nugent's shop up to and including most of Lota View

Convent Rd. from the Pier Head to the last house on left at Barry's *Corner (does not include Upper Convent Rd.)* 

Both sides of Cat Lane and the houses between the junction of Cat Lane/Rope Walk to Barry's Corner

As already mentioned, a small handful of properties were excluded from the Census geographic area. These were – Glandore Villas, The Parochial House, Northcliffe, no.2 Lota View, Riverview House and possibly the Convent lodge on Glandore Avenue.

## Index of 'Head of Family' surnames mentioned in the Census

All surnames in this index are in alphabetical order. I have only listed the 'head of family' surname as it appears in the Census.

However, watch out for the fact that some names were incorrectly recorded in the Census so when searching the Census, other records or indeed this document you need to watch out for spelling variations. Some examples of surname spellings:

The 'O' in surnames is often spelled as in the O'Keeffe example below. Other examples would be O'Leary, O'Driscoll, O'Sullivan, O'Brien O'Keeffe – Keeffe, OKeeffe, O Keeffe, O'Keeffe

Other names are spelled as they sound: Heaphy – Heafy Hegarty – Heagherty

Some names are just transcribed incorrectly: Scannell – Seannell Huggins - Higgins

Some names have variations: Cremen – Cremin

It is also the case that there are no Irish names in the Census so you will need to search for the English language equivalent.

The A-Z list on the following pages is split under four headings as follows:

Census	Census house	Surname	Page
Area	no.		no.

#### **Census** Area

- Ballinure, Blackrock Town, Dundanion, Mahon

#### Census House no.

- The Census enumerator gave each house a sequential number in order to record the resident details. The number has no other meaning.

#### Surname

- I have only recorded the family surname of the head of the family. In many cases, there would have been several different surnames in an individual house e.g. visitors, in-laws, nieces, nephews, servants and so on. You would need to consult the Census to see all the resident names in a particular house

#### Page number

- Refers to the page number in this document

Census Area	Census house no.	Head of Family Surname	Page no.	Census Area	Census house no.	Head of Family Surname	Page no.
Blackrock Town	17	Ahern	33	Blackrock Town	50.2	Cantwell	36
Blackrock Town	24	Ahern	35	Blackrock Town	16	Canty	33
Blackrock Town	27	Ahern	35	Blackrock Town	61	Canty	36
Blackrock Town	31	Ahern	35	Ballinure	76	Carey	24
Blackrock Town	53	Ahern	36	Dundanion	40	Carey	52
Blackrock Town	61.2	Ahern	36	Dundanion	42	Carey	52
Blackrock Town	62	Ahern	36	Blackrock Town	5	Cashman	33
Blackrock Town	64	Ahern	37	Mahon	43	Cashman	60
Blackrock Town	118	Ahern	41	Mahon	20	Chapman	57
Ballinure	27	Allanach	20	Ballinure	16	Coakley	17
Ballinure	30	Allardyce	20	Dundanion	46	Coghlan	52
Mahon	19	Anglin	57	Ballinure	54	Collins	21
Ballinure	32	Armstrong	20	Ballinure	57	Collins	23
Ballinure	31	Bain	20	Blackrock Town	68	Collins	37
Mahon	6	Baker	57	Mahon	23	Collins	57
Blackrock Town	28	Barry	35	Blackrock Town	127	Connell	41
Blackrock Town	44	Barry	35	Mahon	5	Conron	57
Blackrock Town	58.2	Barry	36	Blackrock Town	73	Conway	37
Blackrock Town	78	Barry	37	Blackrock Town	140	Cooke	42
Blackrock Town	120	Barry	39	Blackrock Town	94	Cooney	39
Blackrock Town	136	Barry	41	Mahon	34	Coppinger	57
Blackrock Town	71	Bary	37	Ballinure	11	Corcoran	17
Ballinure	55	Birmingham	21	Mahon	42	Corcoran	60
Dundanion	14	Blake	47	Ballinure	68	Cotter	23
Ballinure	72	Blemens	24	Blackrock Town	137	Cotter	41
Mahon	14	Boulger	57	Dundanion	26	Cotter	49
Ballinure	10	Brady	17	Mahon	31	Cotter	57
Blackrock Town	103.1	Brady	39	Blackrock Town	85	Coughlan	37
Blackrock Town	54	Buckley	36	Blackrock Town	89	Coughlan	37
Blackrock Town	88.2	Bussin	37	Dundanion	25	Coughlan	49
Blackrock Town	103.2	Butler	39	Mahon	41	Coughlan	60
Blackrock Town	33	Calden	35	Ballinure	26	Сох	20
Blackrock Town	50.3	Callaghan	36	Blackrock Town	58.1	Сох	36
Ballinure	80	Canniff	24	Dundanion	38	Сох	49
Blackrock Town	95	Cantillon	39	Blackrock Town	9	Creamer	33

Census Area	Census house no.	Head of Family Surname	Page no.	Census Area	Census house no.	Head of Family Surname	Page no.
Blackrock Town	56	Creamer	36	Dundanion	12	Edward	47
Blackrock Town	6	Cremen	33	Mahon	18	England	57
Blackrock Town	12	Cremen	33	Blackrock Town	22	Enwright	35
Blackrock Town	13	Cremen	33	Dundanion	15	Feely	47
Blackrock Town	37	Cremen	35	Mahon	13	Fetherstonehaugh	57
Blackrock Town	49.1	Cremen	36	Blackrock Town	132.1	Fisher	41
Blackrock Town	50.1	Cremen	36	Ballinure	9	Fitzgerald	17
Ballinure	3	Cronin	17	Blackrock Town	23	Fitzgerald	35
Blackrock Town	114	Cronin	39	Dundanion	3	Fitzgerald	47
Blackrock Town	1	Cuffe	33	Ballinure	1	Flaherty	16
Blackrock Town	130.4	Cullinane	41	Blackrock Town	25	Flaherty	35
Blackrock Town	40	Cummins	35	Blackrock Town	134	Flavin	41
Blackrock Town	112	Cummins	39	Ballinure	64	Foley	23
Blackrock Town	130.2	Daly	41	Blackrock Town	49.2	Foley	36
Dundanion	6	Daly	47	Blackrock Town	96	Foley	39
Dundanion	44	Deasy	52	Ballinure	62	Forde	23
Ballinure	15	Delany	17	Mahon	33	Forde	57
Blackrock Town	87.1	Delea	37	Blackrock Town	80	Fox	37
Ballinure	2	Donovan	16	Blackrock Town	108	Frizell	39
Ballinure	19	Donovan	17	Mahon	15	Gardner	57
Blackrock Town	99	Donovan	39	Blackrock Town	129	Geary	41
Dundanion	29	Donovan	49	Dundanion	13	Gill	47
Blackrock Town	36	Dorney	35	Ballinure	28	Good	20
Blackrock Town	57	Dorney	36	Dundanion	4	Green	47
Blackrock Town	122	Dorney	41	Mahon	8	Hall	57
Mahon	38	Dorney	60	Mahon	35	Hall	57
Mahon	4	Dowling	57	Mahon	46	Hall	60
Blackrock Town	48.1	Downey	36	Ballinure	66	Hannigan	23
Blackrock Town	138	Downing	42	Blackrock Town	104	Harness	39
Ballinure	81	Doyle	24	Blackrock Town	139	Hartnett	42
Ballinure	21	Driscoll	17	Blackrock Town	81	Harvey	37
Blackrock Town	125	Driscoll	41	Ballinure	36	Hayes	20
Mahon	7	Duggan	57	Ballinure	40	Hayes	20
Ballinure	82	Dwyer	24	Ballinure	45	Hayes	21
Dundanion	5	Dwyer	47	Ballinure	53	Hayes	21

Census Area	Census house no.	Head of Family Surname	Page no.	Census Area	Census house no.	Head of Family Surname	Page no.
Ballinure	60	Hayes	23	Ballinure	50	Kidney	21
Dundanion	41	Hayes	52	Blackrock Town	11	Kidney	33
Dundanion	43	Hayes	52	Blackrock Town	18	Kidney	33
Blackrock Town	20	Heafy	35	Blackrock Town	19	Kidney	35
Blackrock Town	109	Heagherty	39	Dundanion	39	Kidney	49
Ballinure	14	Healy	17	Blackrock Town	119	Kiely	41
Ballinure	48	Healy	21	Ballinure	78	Lane	24
Ballinure	49	Healy	21	Ballinure	4	Leahy	17
Dundanion	37	Healy	49	Ballinure	12	Leahy	17
Blackrock Town	59	Heaphy	36	Ballinure	37	Leahy	20
Ballinure	44	Hegarty	21	Ballinure	39	Leahy	20
Ballinure	17	Heskin	17	Ballinure	56	Leahy	23
Mahon	24	Hickie	57	Ballinure	69	Leahy	23
Mahon	22	Hobson	57	Blackrock Town	100	Leahy	39
Blackrock Town	102	Howard	39	Dundanion	22	Leahy	49
Blackrock Town	48.3	Huff	36	Dundanion	49	Leahy	52
Blackrock Town	111	Huff	39	Mahon	40	Leahy	60
Ballinure	58	Huggins	23	Mahon	9	Lehane	57
Ballinure	59	Huggins	23	Mahon	28	Lehane	57
Blackrock Town	74	Jackson	37	Ballinure	63	Lenehan	23
Mahon	1	Jermyn	57	Blackrock Town	14	Long	33
Blackrock Town	106	Jones	39	Mahon	32	Long	57
Mahon	17	Keating	57	Ballinure	83	Love	24
Ballinure	5	Keeffe	17	Blackrock Town	76	Love	37
Ballinure	38	Keeffe	20	Dundanion	10	Lynch	47
Ballinure	41	Keeffe	21	Ballinure	61	Lyons	23
Ballinure	75	Keeffe	24	Blackrock Town	35	Lyons	35
Blackrock Town	10	Kelleher	33	Blackrock Town	77	Lyons	37
Blackrock Town	113	Kelly	39	Blackrock Town	124	Lyons	41
Dundanion	27	Kelly	49	Dundanion	8	MacMullen	47
Ballinure	8	Kidney	17	Blackrock Town	70	Mahony	37
Ballinure	47	Kidney	21	Mahon	26	Mahony	57

Census Area	Census house no.	Head of Family Surname	Page no.	Census Area	Census house no.	Head of Family Surname	Page no.
Mahon	16	Mayne	57	Blackrock Town	No house number	Murphy	36
Ballinure	65	Mc Carthy	23	Dundanion	28	Murphy	49
Ballinure	77	Mc Carthy	24	Mahon	29	Murphy	57
Blackrock Town	51	Mc Carthy	36	Blackrock Town	131	Murray	41
Dundanion	47	Mc Cullagh	52	Dundanion	19	n/a	47
Blackrock Town	45	Mc Donald	36	Dundanion	20	n/a	47
Dundanion	2	Mc Namara	47	Dundanion	33	n/a	49
Ballinure	29	Mc Namee	20	Dundanion	34	n/a	49
Ballinure	25	McCarthy	20	Dundanion	35	n/a	49
Blackrock Town	47	McCarthy	36	Dundanion	36	n/a	49
Blackrock Town	121	McCarthy	41	Blackrock Town	3	Nugent	33
Blackrock Town	130.3	McCarthy	41	Ballinure	6	O Keeffe	17
Dundanion	30	McCarthy	49	Blackrock Town	39	O Leary	35
Blackrock Town	92	McCashin	39	Dundanion	31	O Sullivan	49
Mahon	2	McFerran	57	Mahon	37	O'Leary	57
Blackrock Town	116	McGrath	41	Ballinure	20	OBrien	17
Blackrock Town	30	McGuinness	35	Blackrock Town	72	OBrien	37
Blackrock Town	2	McLaine	33	Mahon	30	OBrien	57
Mahon	21	McNamara	57	Ballinure	13	O'Brien	17
Ballinure	35	Minihane	20	Blackrock Town	7	OConnor	33
Blackrock Town	105	Minter	39	Blackrock Town	97	OConnor	39
Blackrock Town	132.2	Mitchell	41	Dundanion	45	OConnor	52
Blackrock Town	49.4	Moloney	30	Blackrock Town	52	ODonoghue	36
Blackrock Town	133	Moore	41	Ballinure	70	ODriscoll	24
Mahon	44	Moore	60	Ballinure	73	ODriscoll	24
Blackrock Town	21	Morgan	35	Blackrock Town	4	O'Driscoll	33
Dundanion	18	Morris	47	Blackrock Town	65	O'Driscoll	37
Mahon	25	Morrogh	57	Ballinure	23	O'Keefe	20
Blackrock Town	98	Mortell	39	Ballinure	22	OKeeffe	20
Blackrock Town	126	Mullins	41	Dundanion	32	OKeeffe	49
Ballinure	18	Murphy	17	Blackrock Town	82	O'Keeffe	37
Ballinure	24	Murphy	20	Mahon	49	O'Keeffe	60
Ballinure	51	Murphy	21	Blackrock Town	29	OLeary	35
Blackrock Town	79	Murphy	37	Blackrock Town	34	OLeary	35
Blackrock Town	110	Murphy	39	Blackrock Town	41	OLeary	25

Census	Census house	Head of Family Surname	Page	Census	Census house	Head of Family Surname	Page
Area	no.		no.	Area	no.		no.
Blackrock Town	86	OLeary	37	Blackrock Town	83	Simmons	37
Dundanion	7	OLeary	47	Blackrock Town	93	Simmons	39
Mahon	27	OLeary	57	Ballinure	74	Sisk	24
Mahon	39	Oleary	60	Ballinure	46	Slattery	21
Blackrock Town	8	O'Leary	33	Blackrock Town	49.3	Sloane	36
Blackrock Town	75	O'Leary	37	Blackrock Town	135	Smyth	41
Blackrock Town	63	O'Reilly	37	Dundanion	17	Smyth	47
Mahon	3	ORiordan	57	Mahon	45	Staveley	60
Blackrock Town	101	Peek	39	Blackrock Town	43	Street	35
Ballinure	71	Perrier	24	Dundanion	48	Stritch	52
Ballinure	33	Pike	20	Blackrock Town	42	Sullivan	35
Ballinure	42	Punch	21	Blackrock Town	55	Tewksbury	36
Blackrock Town	107	Punch	39	Dundanion	23	Tivy	49
Blackrock Town	115	Quirk	41	Blackrock Town	48.2	Twohig	36
Dundanion	24	Richardson	49	Blackrock Town	No house number	Twohig	41
Ballinure	7	Riordan	17	Dundanion	21	Twohig	47
Ballinure	43	Riordan	21	Blackrock Town	26	Тwomey	35
Blackrock Town	46	Riordan	36	Blackrock Town	128	Тwomey	41
Blackrock Town	117	Riordan	41	Ballinure	79	Ursuline Convent	24
Mahon	11	Ronan	57	Ballinure	34	Varian	20
Blackrock Town	87.2	Rowke	37	Blackrock Town	84	Wallace	37
Blackrock Town	38	Russell	35	Blackrock Town	123	Walsh	41
Dundanion	16	Russell	47	Mahon	12	Waters	57
Mahon	47	Sandham	60	Dundanion	1	Weir	47
Mahon	48	Sandham	60	Blackrock Town	66	Williams	37
Blackrock Town	32	Scannell	35	Mahon	36	Williamson	57
Blackrock Town	130.1	Scannell	41	Ballinure	67	Wilson	23
Blackrock Town	60	Seannell	36	Blackrock Town	69	Wood	37
Ballinure	52	Shanahan	21	Dundanion	9	Woodhouse	47
Dundanion	11	Shaw	47	Mahon	10	Woodward	57
Blackrock Town	15.1	Sheehan	33	Blackrock Town	67		37
Blackrock Town	15.2	Sheehan	33	Blackrock Town	90		39
Blackrock Town	88.1	Sheehan	37	Blackrock Town	91		35

<u>The Ballinure Census</u> <u>in detail</u>

## **Ballinure**

## The townland boundary as shown in Griffiths Valuation circa 1850

Ballinure Townland area – Approximately 483 acres



1) Entrance to Ursuline Convent

2) Boundary comes down middle of Cat Lane and Rope Walk roughly as far as the back garden of the last house of what is now Dunlocha

3) Boundary crosses Ringmahon Rd. (near what is now Derek's shop)

4) Boundary turns south at corner of Perrier's Field

5) At the lodge to Lakelands House, the boundary turns left towards Lough Mahon

6) Meets the Ring just south of Fr. Power's house

7) Bessborough Gate lodge

8) Skehard Rd. at the junction with the lane to Clover Hill

9) Riordan's in Ballinsheen (opp. entrance to Skehard lawn)

10) Boundary crosses the railway and moves down the boundary of the Ursuline Convent to emerge beside Sunnynook

#### Walking the Townland boundary in 1901

Beginning at Cuffe's Corner (*the Pier Head*), the boundary ran along the middle of Convent Rd., turned left onto Cat Lane and ran down the middle of the road approximately as far as the back garden of the last house on the west side of Dunlocha Cottages. Ballinure townland always on your right side.

The boundary then turned right and went south crossing Ringmahon Rd. just to the east of the house lived in by O'Driscolls (*Moss Buckley's house in later years – just beside Mahon Park*). It then carried on along part of Michael's Boreen (a *laneway that connected Ringmahon Rd. to Ballinure Village*). Ballinure townland always on your right side.

At the top of that lane it continued east and skirted the back of the Ballinure House grounds (*Roche's Field always on your left*). It continued east before turning south at the boundary of Perrier's Field. Ballinure townland always on your right side.

It then emerged at Cemetery Corner (*Rockey's Corner in earlier days*) and headed down the middle of Crawford's Rd. as far as what was Mahony's in later years before turning east onto the avenue (*with the Beech trees?*), skirting further in - the mound atop which people would view the coursing in later years - before continuing straight to the water's edge at Lough Mahon. Ballinure townland always on your right. The land west of Crawford's Rd. was also part of Ballinure.

The boundary then ran along the water's edge, first south and then west as far the area below the windmill on the Bessborough estate before turning approximately north/northwest and follows the western boundary of the

Bessborough estate to Bessborough lodge. Ballinure townland always on your right side.

It then continues in a north-westerly direction until it meets the eastern corner of 'the three cornered field' before going north to join Skehard Rd. at the junction with the laneway leading to Clover Hill. Ballinure townland always on your right side.

The boundary then heads east down the middle of Skehard Rd. before going north at the western boundary of Riordan's in Ballinsheen. Ballinure townland always on your right side.

The boundary eventually connects with the top of Glandore Avenue (*at the Convent Lodge*) before heading east and ending back on the Convent grounds. The Ursuline Convent and all the Convent lands at the time were part of Ballinure.

#### Census route

The Census route took in all of Ballinure Townland except for the following parts of Ballinure that are included in the Blackrock Town Census area:

All houses on the south side Cat Lane Convent Road from the junction with Cat Lane to Barry's Corner Barry's Corner down to the corner of Cat Lane and Rope Walk

The Census was completed in three sections.

**The first section** (house nos. 1 to 7) starts at Skehard Rd. opposite what is now McGrath Park and takes in the south side of Skehard Rd. (from what is now Scally's) as far as Bessborough Cross before crossing the road to take in Riordan's.

The *second section* (*house nos.* 8 to 61) starts just up from Barry's Corner and works its way up the Boreen, into Ballinsheen, down Bessborough Rd., through the Bessborough Estate and back up to Ballinure Cross via the area now occupied by PCWorld in Mahon Retail Part. Takes in most of Ballinure Village and then heads down the Ballinure Rd. to Carey's Cross.

**The third section** (house nos. 62 to 83) begins by taking in a few houses that were actually part of Mahon townland. These were house nos. 62,63,64 and they were in the area of the 'Yanks' boreen and Fr. Power's. It then continues over to the Lakelands House grounds, then goes up Crawford's Rd. to take in Ballinure House and the remainder of Ballinure Village before going up 'Michael's Boreen' and coming out opposite Dunlocha. It then takes in the houses on the south side of Ringmahon Rd. before ending up at the Ursuline Convent.

#### Note re listing below

The 'Census House' number is just the sequential numbering system used by the Census authorities.

The named person is the 'Head of Family'. All spellings of names are as recorded in the Census.

Census	Location	First Name	Surname	See map
House				on page
No.				no.
1	South side of Skehard Rd. opposite McGrath Park between 'Scallys' and Bessborough Cross	Michael	Flaherty	18
2	South side of Skehard Rd. opposite McGrath Park between 'Scallys' and Bessborough Cross	John	Donovan	18

Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	See map on page no.
3	South side of Skehard Rd. opposite McGrath Park between 'Scallys' and Bessborough Cross	Mary	Cronin	18
4	South side of Skehard Rd. opposite McGrath Park between 'Scallys' and Bessborough Cross	Bridget	Leahy	18
5	South side of Skehard Rd. opposite McGrath Park between 'Scallys' and Bessborough Cross	William	Keeffe	18
6	South side of Skehard Rd. opposite McGrath Park between 'Scallys' and Bessborough Cross	Ellen	O Keeffe	18
7	Ballinsheen opposite entrance to what is now Skehard lawn	Michael	Riordan	18
8	Upper Convent Rd. between Barry's Corner and Brady's Farm	John	Kidney	n/a
9	Upper Convent Rd. between Barry's Corner and Brady's Farm	John	Fitzgerald	n/a
10	Upper Convent Rd.	Edward	Brady	n/a
11	Upper Convent Rd probably the back lodge of the Convent at Leahy's Cross	Mary	Corcoran	19
12	Leahy's Cross	Jeremiah	Leahy	19
13	The Boreen	John	O'Brien	19
14	The Boreen	James	Healy	19
15	The Boreen	Daniel	Delany	19
16	The Boreen	Daniel	Coakley	19
17	Cottages opposite pump at Quarry Hill end of the Boreen	George	Heskin	19
18	Cottages opposite pump at Quarry Hill end of the Boreen	William	Murphy	19
19	Cottages opposite pump at Quarry Hill end of the Boreen	Timothy	Donovan	19
20	Cottages opposite pump at Quarry Hill end of the Boreen	Cornelius	OBrien	19
21	South side of Skehard Rd. on the west side of Ballinsheen bridge ( <i>Pike's Field</i> )	Mary	Driscoll	18



Ballinsheen and Bessborough Road circa 1901

- 1) Census house no. 21 (Driscoll in Pike's field)
- 2) Census house nos. 22 and 23 (two O'Keeffe families)
- 3) Census house nos. 25, 7
- 4) Census house no. 24 (Murphy in Pike's Field)
- 5) Census house no. 27 (Allanach in Pike's Field)
- 6) Census house no. 26 (Cox on Bessborough Rd.)
- 7) Census house nos. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
- 8) Census house no. 1
- 9) Junction of Church Rd. and Skehard Rd.



#### **Quarry Hill, Ballinure Rd., Ringmahon Rd. and The Boreen circa 1901**

- 1) Census house no. 73 William O'Driscoll (Moss Buckley later)
- 2) Ringmahon Cross Census house nos. 74,75 & 76
- 3) Leahy's Cross Census house nos. 11 & 12 here
- 4) The Boreen Census house nos. 13,14 & 15
- 5) The Boreen Census house no. 16 (Coakley)
- 6) The cottages opposite The Boreen probably Census house nos. 17,18,19 & 20
- 7) Forge Cross probably Census house nos. 52 & 53
- 8) Ballinure Rd. Census house no. 54
- 9) Ballinure Rd. Census house nos. 55 & 56
- 10) Ringmahon Cottages Census house nos. 57, 58, 59, 60 & 61
- 11) Ringmahon Cross to Ringmahon Cottages Census house nos. 77 & 78
- 12) Ballinure /Mahon boundary line
- 13) Coakley's Quarry
- 14) Barry's Quarry (Healy's Quarry later)

Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	See map on page no.
22	North side of Skehard Rd. on the west side of Ballinsheen bridge ( <i>opposite Pike's Field</i> )	Annie	OKeeffe	18
23	North side of Skehard Rd. on the west side of Ballinsheen bridge ( <i>opposite Pike's Field</i> )	William	O'Keefe	18
24	South side of Skehard Rd. on the west side of Ballinsheen bridge ( <i>Pike's Field</i> ) - opposite Riordan's	Patrick	Murphy	18
25	Beside Riordan's - north side of Skehard Rd. on the west side of Ballinsheen bridge ( <i>opposite Pike's Field</i> )	Hanorah	McCarthy	18
26	West side Bessborough Rd	Maurice	Cox	18
27	East side Bessborough Rd. - roughly opposite Cox's	Francis	Allanach	18
28	The lodge to Bessborough House	Annie	Good	n/a
29	On Pike Estate (possibly the farmyard area to rear of Bessborough House)	William	Mc Namee	n/a
30	On Pike Estate (possibly the farmyard area to rear of Bessborough House)	George	Allardyce	n/a
31	On Pike Estate (possibly the farmyard area to rear of Bessborough House)	Ronald Cameron	Bain	n/a
32	On Pike Estate (possibly the farmyard area to rear of Bessborough House)	Thomas	Armstrong	n/a
33	Bessborough House	Anne E	Pike	n/a
34	Ballinure Cottage area	Thomas	Varian	29
35	Ballinure Cottage area	John	Minihane	29
36	The Yard at Ballinure Cross	Daniel	Hayes	22
37	The Yard at Ballinure Cross	James	Leahy	22
38	1st plot of land on south side of Ballinure Village after Ballinure Cross	John	Keeffe	22
39	Census sequence suggests this house was on the grounds attached to no.38 above	William	Leahy	22
40	Census sequence suggests this house was on the grounds attached to no.38 above	David	Hayes	22

Census House	Location	First Name	Surname	See map on page
No.				no
41	South side of Ballinure Village	William	Keeffe	22
42	South side of Ballinure Village	Michael	Punch	22
43	South side of Ballinure Village	William	Riordan	22
44	North side of Ballinure Village - 2nd last house before the lodge at Ballinure House	William	Hegarty	22
45	North side of Ballinure village on Ballinure Cross side of Hegartys (on Healy's Plot)	Stephen	Hayes	22
46	North side of Ballinure village on Ballinure Cross side of Hegartys (on Healy's Plot)	Michael	Slattery	22
47	North side of Ballinure village on Ballinure Cross side of Hegartys (on Healy's Plot)	Michael	Kidney	22
48	North side of Ballinure village on Ballinure Cross side of Hegartys (on Healy's Plot)	Denis	Healy	22
49	North side of Ballinure village on Ballinure Cross side of Hegartys (on Healy's Plot)	Mary	Healy	22
50	North side of Ballinure village on Ballinure Cross side of Hegartys (on Healy's Plot)	Richard	Kidney	22
51	Forge Cross south side ( <i>Barry's</i> <i>Field</i> ) either at Forge Cross or at Ballinure Cross	Mary Ann	Murphy	22
52	Forge Cross south side ( <i>Barry's</i> <i>Field</i> ) either at Forge Cross or at Ballinure Cross	Patrick	Shanahan	19
53	Forge Cross south side ( <i>Barry's</i> <i>Field</i> ) either at Forge Cross or at Ballinure Cross	Patrick	Hayes	19
54	Between Forge Cross and Ringmahon Cross (1st house west side Ballinure Rd. after Forge Cross)	Cornelius	Collins	19
55	2nd last house before Ringmahon Cross (east side Ballinure Rd. between Forge Cross and Ringmahon Cross)	Michael	Birmingham	19

#### **Ballinure Village Circa 1901**



- 1) Forge Cross
- 2) Ballinure Cross /Barry's Field Census house nos. 36,37, 51, 38, 39,40
- 3) North side of Ballinure Village Census house nos. 44,45,46,47,48,49,50
- 4) Census house no. 70 (Driscoll)
- 5) Lodge to Ballinure House Census house no. 72
- 6) Census house nos. 68, 69
- 7) Census house nos. 42, 43
- 8) Census house no. 41
- 9) The new boreen to Lough Mahon (Yank's boreen in 20<sup>th</sup> century)
- 10) Crawford's Rd.

11) Michael's Boreen – leading around to Ringmahon Rd. emerging just to the west side of what is now Mahon Park

Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	See map on page no.
56	Last house before Ringmahon Cross (east side Ballinure Rd. between Forge Cross and Ringmahon Cross)	John	Leahy	19
57	Between Forge Cross and Ringmahon Cross (2nd house west side Ballinure Rd. after Forge Cross)	Cornelius	Collins	19
58	Between Forge Cross and Ringmahon Cross (3rd house west side Ballinure Rd. after Forge Cross)	Bridget	Huggins	19
59	Between Forge Cross and Ringmahon Cross (4th house west side Ballinure Rd. after Forge Cross)	Mary	Huggins	19
60	Between Forge Cross and Ringmahon Cross (5th house west side Ballinure Rd. after Forge Cross)	Robert	Hayes	19
61	Probably 6th house west side of Ballinure Rd. after Forge Cross (Lyons family seem to have lived in this area for some time)	Thomas	Lyons	19
62	Unsure but probably in the area of the Yank's boreen /Lakeview House estate	Timothy	Forde	n/a
63	Unsure but may be in the Yank's house or at Fr. Power's	Daniel	Lenehan	n/a
64	On Lakeview House estate (just above Lakelands - Magner)	Michael	Foley	n/a
65	The Rentals records show this house as being the gate lodge to Ringmahon Cottage ( <i>at the Green Point</i> )	Denis	Mc Carthy	n/a
66	House on west side of Crawford's Rd. opposite what was later to be Mahonys	William	Hannigan	n/a
67	On Magner land - not sure where	Richard	Wilson	n/a
68	South side of Ballinure Village - 2nd last house before Cemetery Corner	Mary	Cotter	22
69	South side of Ballinure Village - last house before Cemetery Corner	David	Leahy	22

Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	See map on page no.
70	North side Ballinure Village last house before Ballinure House lodge	Michael	ODriscoll	22
71	Ballinure House	Maria F	Perrier	22
72	The lodge at Ballinure House	James	Blemens	22
73	4th house east of Ringmahon Cross (beside modern day Mahon Park)	William	ODriscoll	19
74	3rd house east of Ringmahon Cross (Mahon Park side)	Patrick	Sisk	19
75	2nd house east of Ringmahon Cross (Mahon Park side)	Timothy	Keeffe	19
76	1st house east of Ringmahon Cross (Mahon Park side)	Maurice	Carey	19
77	1st house up from Ringmahon Cross on Leahy's side	Ellen	Mc Carthy	19
78	2nd house up from Ringmahon Cross on Leahy's side	William	Lane	19
79	Ursuline Convent and Boarding School			n/a
80	Ursuline grounds - possibly in the area of the farm yard	James	Canniff	n/a
81	Ursuline grounds - house just opposite Cat Lane	Margaret	Doyle	n/a
82	Ursuline gate lodge	Mary	Dwyer	n/a
83	Ursuline grounds - possibly in the area of the farm yard	Vivian	Love	n/a
House nos. 84 -94	These houses are listed as vacant - the locations are unknown - it is likely that these houses are not geographically sequential			

## Some Comments on the Ballinure Census

No. of inhabited houses	83
No. of vacant houses	11
No. of residents recorded	527
No. of residents 18 & older	302
Eldest resident	80 years of age
(Timothy Donovan in house no.19)	
No. of adult residents able to speak Irish	47
Census signed by	Constable James Smyth

#### (Some Comments on the Ballinure Census cont/-)

#### <u>House no. 11</u>

The 'back' Convent lodge (at Leahy's Cross) is also recorded in the Census – a Mary Corcoran being head of family.

#### Barry's Field - Census house nos.

House nos. 17,18,19,20 and 51,52,53 There were seven houses on this field split across three locations a row of houses opposite the Boreen at the bottom of Quarry Hill one or two houses by the forge at Forge Cross one or two houses overlooking 'the Yard' at Ballinure Cross.

I was unable to definitively establish from the records which families lived in which location and in which particular house. However, I am very confident that the four listed at nos.17,18,19,20 are correctly positioned opposite the Boreen. Nos. 51,52,53 were split between overlooking 'The Yard' at Ballinure Cross or beside the Forge. It is probable that no.51 was at Ballinure Cross and nos.52 and 53 were at Forge Cross.

#### **Bessborough Grounds**

#### House nos. 29,30,31,32

The Pike family owned these houses. Again, I cannot say for certain where on the estate the houses exactly were although it is certain that some staff lived in buildings around the farmyard. Perhaps one was in the house on the west side of 'John Leahy's bridge'. I think this latter house was the house known as Bessborough Cottage.

#### **Ballinure Rd. between Forge Cross and Ringmahon Cross**

#### House nos. 58,59,60,61

The first houses in the row later known as Ringmahon Cottages. Again, I could not be sure which sequence the houses were actually recorded so I am assuming that the Census moved down the row in sequence.

#### Lakeview House Estate (*the one near the coursing viewing point*) House nos. 62,63,64

These houses should have been part of the Mahon Census but were included in Ballinure for some reason. The houses were either on the old boreen to 'the Yanks' or were in the area of Fr. Power's.

#### The Gate Lodge to Ringmahon Cottage

#### House no. 65

The Rentals Records show Denis McCarthy as being in the gate lodge for Ringmahon Cottage at the Green Point. This house should also have been part of the Mahon Census.

#### (Some Comments on the Ballinure Census cont/-)

#### Lakelands Estate?

#### House no. 67

This house is recorded as being owned by Edward Magner. Similar to other estates, there is no way of identifying exactly where the house was but as Richard Wilson (*head of family*) is listed as Gardener it is probably safe to assume he lived either in the lodge or at the farmyard complex at Lakelands House.

#### **Ursuline Convent**

#### House nos. 80,81,82,83

These houses were owned by the Ursuline Convent so would have been within the Convent grounds. Again, I cannot say for certain where houses no.80 and no.83 exactly were. Mary Dwyer in no.82 is listed as 'Gate lodge keeper' so it seems fair to place her at the lodge. Mary Doyle was in no.81 and is listed as assistant National school teacher and she lived in a house just inside the Convent Wall directly opposite Cat Lane. No.80 is James Canniff (*farm labourer*), and no.83 is Vivian Love (*gardener*). It seems strange that no.80 comes before the lodge (*does not make sense sequentially*). Like other working farms in the area, it is likely that nos. 80 + 83 were located near or at the farmyard complex.

#### Vacant Houses

One of these houses was definitely Lakelands House. Although Edward Magner owned Lakelands House at the time, he was not resident on either the 1901 or 1911 Census nights. Furthermore, there were none of the usual household staff resident on either Census night so this suggests to me that Mr. Magner was not in continuous residence at that time. In fact, in both 1901 and 1911, Mr. Magner was recorded as living on the South Mall at Census time.

Bessborough to Lough Mahon circa 1901



- 1) John Leahy's Bridge
- 2) Site of Snugborough
- 3) Varian's Boreen (also known as Ross's Boreen)
- 4) Barry's Marsh
- 5) Crawford's Quay
- 6) Moll Duggan's
- 7) The March Gate (Marsh Gate?)
- 8) Mac's Wood
- 9) Fairy Fort
- 10) The walled garden of Lakelands House

11) Site of Ice House just below Lakeview House (*later the site for viewing coursing in the 20<sup>th</sup> century*)

## Bessborough to Lough Mahon circa 1840 (before the railway)

Note the narrow River Lee channels. See also the laneway running from Ballinure Cross down to the area of what later became John Leahy's bridge. This may well have been Crowley's Boreen. Snugborough Cottage and Fairyville Cottage are both on this map.



- 1) The site of the later Black Bridge
- 2) Bessborough House
- 3) Ballinure Cross
- 4) + 5) + 6) Crowley's Boreen (ran from Ballinure Cross to the Douglas river)
- 7) The site of the later John Leahy's Bridge
- 8) Site of Snugborough (Fairyville) and Ballinure Cottage
- 9) Lakelands House
- 10) Lakeview (the 20<sup>th</sup> century coursing viewing point)
- 11) Rockey's Corner (later Cemetery Corner)
- 12) The original boreen to Lough Mahon (the Yanks)
- 13) Ringmahon Point (*The Black Rock*)
- 14) The Meelagh Bank
- 15) Lakelands Strand (mud)

**Between the railway line and Crawford's Rd.** (from a local map circa 1980)



Note the place names associated with Ross and Varian – **Census house nos. 34** + **35** were here which is now in the area of PCWorld

This general area was the site of two large houses – Snugborough and Ballinure Cottage, with the latter being roughly in the area marked on the map as 'draw well'

Ballinure Cottage was also known as Fairyville – possibly a reference to the fairy fort which was almost straight across Crawford's Rd. at Lakelands. The plot of land on which this house stood had actually been part of the Lakelands estate up until the death of William Crawford. The Rentals records refer to this house as Bessborough Cottage but only after the passing of title to the Pikes at Bessborough

The house just slightly above left of John Leahy's Bridge. John Leahy was a coachman at Bessborough and lived in this house – I think this was sometime later than the 1901 Census. This bridge also allowed continuation of the Ring route which had been severed when the railway was built (*see Crowley's Boreen on Ordnance Survey 1840 map on page 28*)

# <u>The Blackrock Town Census</u> <u>in detail</u>

# **Blackrock Town Census Area**





1) Barry's Corner

2) Boundary crosses between Victoria House (*behind Pier Head*) and Mahon House

- 3) Church Avenue (King's Quay Lane)- boundary crosses behind Lota View
- 4) Boundary goes south at the railway line
- 5) Parochial House
- 6) Glandore Villas
- 7) Ursuline Convent

#### Walking the Census boundary in 1901

Blackrock Town was not a townland. The Census area was an amalgamation of parts of the three townlands of Ballinure, Dundanion and Mahon.

The boundaries of the Blackrock Town Census area in 1901 can be summed up as follows:

- South side of Blackrock Rd. beginning at Sunnynook and ending at the last house before the railway
- North side of Blackrock Rd. from Nugent's shop (Kellehers later) up to and including Lota View
- Convent Rd. beginning at the Pier Head and running around to the last house on left at Barry's Corner
- Both sides of Cat Lane and the houses between the junction of Cat Lane and Barry's Corner

As already mentioned, a small handful of properties were excluded from the above. These were – Glandore Villas, The Parochial House, Northcliffe, no.2 Lota View and Riverview House

## Census Route

The Census was completed in three sections.

*The first section* (*house nos. 1 to 31*) begins at the Pier Head, then takes in Nugent's shop and goes up Convent Rd. to Barry's Corner

*The second section* (*house nos. 32 to 62*) takes in Cat Lane, Rope Walk and the houses between Barry's Corner and the junction of Cat Lane and Rope Walk.

*The third section* (*house nos. 63 to 137*) starts at Lota View (*corner of Church Avenue and Blackrock Rd.*), heads down to The Moorings, crosses the road and then goes from Sunnynook all the way to the railway and ends there.

#### Note re Census listing below

The 'Census House' number is just the sequential numbering system used by the Census authorities.

The named person is the 'Head of Family'. All spellings of names are as recorded in the Census.

#### Note regarding the Blackrock Town maps -

For the Blackrock Town census area, two of the maps I have used (*pages 34 and 38*) have come from the Valuation Office. These are a different type of map to those of the Ordnance Survey. The Valuation Office maps show the Griffiths Valuation numbering system for each building. These numbers bear no relation to the Census numbering system.
Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	Ref. no. on Blackrock Town map page 34
1	The Pier Head	Mortimer	Cuffe	13
2	Victoria House (a two/three storey house behind the Pier Head)	John	McLaine	12
3	Nugent's Shop (Kelleher's later)	Sarah	Nugent	1
4	1st house Convent Rd. after Pier Head	William	O'Driscoll	14
5	Convent Rd. corner of Cat Lane on Pier Head side	Daniel	Cashman	19
6	Beside no.7 below. At the corner of first laneway after Cat Lane.	Thomas	Cremen	31
7	Convent Rd. corner of Cat Lane on south side	John	OConnor	32
8	Convent Rd. At the corner of the first lane up from Cat Lane	Michael	O'Leary	26?
9	Convent Rd.	Margaret	Creamer	25
10	Convent Rd	Dan	Kelleher	24

There is a different map referencing system on this page. As heretofore, the number on the left is the usual Census house number. However, the numbers on the right are Griffiths Valuation reference numbers as the Blackrock Town map on **page 34** uses that referencing system. On this page, house nos. 1-5 were part of Mahon townland while the rest were all part of Ballinure townland. Because two townlands are involved you may see some duplication of reference numbers e.g. Census house no.1 (in Mahon) and Census no.16 (in Ballinure) both have a Griffiths reference of 13

11	At the bend on Convent Rd. Corner house at 2nd lane up from Cat Lane	John	Kidney	23
12	Off Convent Rd. In the laneway between houses 13 and 11.	John	Cremen	22
13	At the bend of Convent Rd. Last house at corner entrance to small quarry opposite girl's school	Kate	Cremen	19
14	Convent Rd.	Denis	Long	16
15.1	Convent Rd.	Dan	Sheehan	15?
15.2	Same house as no. 15.1	Jeremiah	Sheehan	15?
16	Convent Rd	Edward	Canty	13
17	Convent Rd.	John	Ahern	12
18	Convent Rd.	Catherine	Kidney	11

## <u>Blackrock Town Map</u> Cat Lane and Convent Road circa 1908

\*This is a different type of map to those already seen. This map shows Griffiths Valuation reference numbers for individual houses. **These numbers are not the Census house numbers.** The large numeral 1 (top centre) indicates the first Griffiths plot in Mahon, the large numeral 2 (bottom centre) indicates the second Griffiths plot in Ballinure. See page no. 100 on how to find Griffiths Valuation on the internet.

The centre of Convent Rd. and Cat Lane was the Ballinure/Mahon townland boundary in this area. Individual houses have small numeral or letter references. So, on this map, while the Pier Head map reference is Griffiths Mahon <u>1</u>.13, it is actually house no.1 on the Blackrock Town Census. The first house on the south side of Cat Lane is Griffiths Ballinure <u>2</u>.33 but is Blackrock Town Census house no. 32.



Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	Ref. no. on Blackrock Town map page 34
19	Convent Rd.	John	Kidney	10?
20	Convent Rd.	John	Heafy	9
21	Convent Rd.	Elizabeth	Morgan	8
22	Convent Rd.	Patrick	Enwright	7
23	Convent Rd.	Lizzie	Fitzgerald	6
24	Convent Rd.	John	Ahern	5
25	Convent Rd.	Edmond	Flaherty	4
26	Next house on Blackrock side of no.27	Hanorah	Twomey	4
27	Part of house no.29	Patrick	Ahern	2b
28	Part of house no.29	Richard	Barry	2a
29	Convent Rd.	Arthur	OLeary	2
30	Convent Rd. The Corner house at Barry's Corner.	Thomas	McGuinness	1
31	Off Convent Rd. In the laneway between houses 6 and 8 above.	Daniel	Ahern	30

The different map referencing system mentioned on page 33 also applies to this page. As heretofore, the number on the left is the usual Census house number. However, the numbers on the right are Griffiths Valuation reference numbers because the Blackrock Town map on **page 34** uses that referencing system. <u>On this page, house nos. 42-44</u> were part of Mahon townland while the rest are all part of Ballinure townland. Because two townlands are involved you may see some duplication of reference numbers.

32	South side Cat Lane - first house in from junction with Convent rd.	John	Scannell	33
33	Next house south side Cat Lane	John	Calden	35
34	Next house south side Cat Lane	Thomas	OLeary	37
35	Next house south side Cat Lane	Annie	Lyons	38
36	Next house south side Cat Lane	John	Dorney	39
37	Next house south side Cat Lane	Denis	Cremen	40
38	Next house south side Cat Lane	Denis	Russell	41
39	Next house south side Cat Lane	Thomas	O Leary	42
40	Next house south side Cat Lane	Peter	Cummins	44
41	South side Cat Lane second last house before junction with Factory Lane	Thomas	OLeary	45
42	North side Cat Lane - last house before Factory Lane	John	Sullivan	31
43	North side Cat lane	George	Street	28
44	North side Cat lane	Catherine	Barry	27

Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	Ref. no. on Blackrock Town map page 34
45	North side Cat lane	James	Mc Donald	26
46	North side Cat lane	Matthew	Riordan	25
47	North side Cat lane	James	McCarthy	24
48.1	North side Cat Lane - 3rd house in from Convent Rd. junction	John	Downey	23?
48.2	Same house as 48.1 above	Abina	Twohig	23?
48.3	Same house as 48.1 above	Michael	Huff	23?
49.1	North side Cat Lane - 2 <sup>nd</sup> house in from Convent Rd. junction	Jeremiah	Cremen	22
49.2	Same house as 49.1 above	Cornelius	Foley	22
49.3	Same house as 49.1 above	Philip	Sloane	22
49.4	Same house as 49.1 above	Maurice	Moloney	22
50.1	North side Cat Lane–behind house no.5	David	Cremen	20
50.2	Same house as 50.1 above	Bridget	Cantwell	20
50.3	Same house as 50.1 above	Mary	Callaghan	20
51	South side Cat Lane - 2nd last house before Ursuline Cottages	Daniel	Mc Carthy	48
52	Last house south side Cat Lane just before Ursuline Cottages corner	Hannah	ODonoghue	50
53	Ursuline Cottages - the only one in 1901	Ellen	Ahern	3L

The different map referencing system mentioned on page 33 also applies to this page. As heretofore, the number on the left is the usual Census house number. However, the numbers on the right are Griffiths Valuation reference numbers because the Blackrock Town map on **page 34** uses that referencing system. <u>On this page, house nos. 45-50</u> were part of Mahon townland while the rest are all part of Ballinure townland. Because two townlands are involved you may see some duplication of reference numbers.

54	East side Rope Walk at Barry's Corner	Daniel	Buckley	3J
Not	In no.55 with Charles Tewkesbury	Timothy	Murphy	3G
listed				
55	Rope Walk (opposite Mahon Terrace)	Charles	Tewksbury	3G
56	Rope Walk?	Daniel	Creamer	3F?
57	Rope Walk?	Owen	Dorney	3E?
58.1	West side of Rope Walk on way to	Patrick	Cox	3A
	Barry's Corner			
58.2	South side Rope Walk	John	Barry	3D
59	Rope Walk?	James	Heaphy	24B?
60	Rope Walk?	Denis	Seannell	14A?
61	Rope Walk?	Anney	Canty	?
61.2	Same house as 61 above	Jeremiah	Ahern	?
62	Rope Walk?	Henry	Ahern	

Census	Location	First	Surname	Ref. no. on Blackrock
House		Name		Town map
No.				page 38
63	Lota View (corner of Church Avenue)	Timothy	O'Reilly	n/a
64	Lota View (3 <sup>rd</sup> house from corner)	David	Ahern	n/a
65	Lota View (4 <sup>th</sup> house from corner)	Joseph	O'Driscoll	n/a
66	Lota View (5 <sup>th</sup> house from corner)	Samuel	Williams	n/a
67	Listed as vacant – probably Lee View			
68	Riverview (terrace opp. Glandore Ave)	Laurence	Collins	10
69	Riverview (terrace opp. Glandore Ave)	Archibald	Wood	11B
70	Riverview (terrace opp. Glandore Ave)	Mary	Mahony	11A
71	Riverview (terrace opp. Glandore Ave)	Mary A	Bary	12
72	One of pair of houses before Annaville	James	OBrien	13
73	One of pair of houses before Annaville	Edmond	Conway	14
74	Annaville	William	Jackson	15
75	Census crossed road to Maple Leaf	Mary	O'Leary	7
76	Smaller house beside no.77 below	William S	Love	16A
77	2 <sup>nd</sup> last house north side Blackrock Rd.	Kathleen	Lyons	16B
78	Last house north side Blackrock Rd.	Philip	Barry	16C

House nos. 63-78 (except no.75) run from Church Avenue to The Pound.

The different map referencing system mentioned on page 33 also applies to this page. As heretofore, the number on the left is the usual Census house number. However, the numbers on the right are Griffiths Valuation reference numbers because the Blackrock Town map on **page 38** uses that referencing system. While all these houses are in Dundanion townland, due to the Griffiths Valuation numbering system you may see some duplication of reference numbers.

79	Sunnynook	Eugene C	Murphy	2
80	Sunnynook	Jane	Fox	1
81	Between Sunnynook and Maple Leaf	John J	Harvey	3
82	Between Sunnynook and Maple Leaf	Ellen	O'Keeffe	4
83	Between Sunnynook and Maple Leaf	Henry	Simmons	6
84	The house at the corner of Blackrock Rd. and Glandore Avenue ( <i>now part</i> of the Maple Leaf)	Henry	Wallace	8
85	1st house east side Glandore Avenue	John	Coughlan	9
86	2nd house east side Glandore Avenue	Annie	OLeary	10
87.1	3rd house east side Glandore Avenue	James	Delea	11
87.2	Same house as 87.1 above	John	Rowke	11
88.1	4th house east side Glandore Avenue	Michael	Sheehan	12
88.2	Same house as 88.1 above	Catherine	Bussin	12
89	5th house east side Glandore Avenue	Patrick	Coughlan	13

## <u>Blackrock Town Map</u> <u>Glandore Avenue and part Riverview circa 1895</u>

Similar to the map on page 34, this map shows Griffiths Valuation reference numbers for individual houses. *These numbers are not the Census house numbers.* See page no. 100 on how to find Griffiths Valuation numbers on the internet.

Dundanion townland plot 5 (*large numeral top*) covered the north side of Blackrock Rd. from Church Avenue to The Pound while Dundanion plot 6 (*large numeral bottom*) covered the south side of Blackrock Rd. from Sunnynook to the Leaping Salmon.



Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	Ref. no. on Blackrock Town map page 38
90	6th house east side Glandore Avenue ( <i>Possibly the two RIC men at Census</i> nos. 138+139)	Shown as vacant		14
91	Shown as vacant			
92	Beside Leaping Salmon	John	McCashin	17
93	Leaping Salmon	Thomas	Simmons	18

# Normal map referencing resumed from this point

Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	See map on page ref.
94	2nd house after Parochial House but before St. Michael's	Catherine	Cooney	n/a
95	3rd house after Parochial House but before St. Michael's	Philip	Cantillon	n/a
96	Last house before St Michael's	Annie	Foley	n/a
97	2nd last house before St. Michael's	Richard	OConnor	n/a
98	St. Michael's Terrace	Patrick	Mortell	40
99	St. Michael's Terrace	Timothy	Donovan	40
100	St. Michael's Terrace	David	Leahy	40
101	Dundanion Terrace	Gilbert	Peek	40
102	Dundanion Terrace	Michael	Howard	40
103.1	Dundanion Terrace	Jeremiah	Brady	40
103.2	Room in 103.1 above	William	Butler	40
104	Dundanion Terrace	George E	Harness	40
105	Dundanion Terrace	Charlotte	Minter	40
106	Thomond Cottage	Richard	Jones	40
107	Dundanion Terrace	Patrick	Punch	40
108	Dundanion Terrace (Constable Smith in this house?)	Ellen	Frizell	40
109	1st House on east side Post Office Lane	Jeremiah	Heagherty	40
110	3rd House on east side Post Office Lane	Michael	Murphy	40
111	2nd House on east side Post Office Lane	William	Huff	40
112	5th House on east side Post Office Lane	David	Cummins	40
113	6th House on east side Post Office Lane	Patrick	Kelly	40
114	7th House on east side Post Office Lane	Daniel	Cronin	40



Blackrock Rd. from the railway to the village circa 1901

- 1) The footbridge over the railway line
- 2) RIC barracks (not on corner but one building further west)
- 3) Post Office Lane Census house nos. 109 to 130 (except house no.120)
- 4) Dundanion Terrace Census house nos. 101 to 108, 120
- 5) St. Michael's Terrace Census house nos. 98, 99, 100
- 6) Church Avenue (*King's Quay Lane or Quay Lane*)
- 7 & 8) Lota View and Riverview to The Moorings (note plots yet to be developed)
- 9) Glandore Avenue Census house nos. 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90
- 10) Dundanion/Ballinure boundary
- 11) Ballinure boundary goes down as far as the grotto
- 12) Mahon boundary comes in to the front of Nugent's shop

Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	See map on page ref.
115	End house west side Post Office Lane	Mary	Quirk	40
116	End house west side Post Office Lane	Ellen	McGrath	40
117	End house west side Post Office Lane	John	Riordan	40
118	End house west side Post Office Lane	Patrick	Ahern	40
119	West side Post Office Lane	George	Kiely	40
120	Last house Dundanion Terrace (corner of Blackrock Rd.)	Mary	Barry	40
121	West side Post Office Lane	Thomas	McCarthy	40
122	West side Post Office Lane	Bridget	Dorney	40
123	West side Post Office Lane	James	Walsh	40
124	West side Post Office Lane	Mary	Lyons	40
125	West side Post Office Lane	Charles	Driscoll	40
126	West side Post Office Lane	John	Mullins	40
127	West side Post Office Lane	David	Connell	40
128	2nd last house west side of Post Office lane?	Ellen	Twomey	40
129	Last terraced house west side of Post Office Lane at Blackrock Rd. end	Bridget	Geary	40
130.1	Corner of Post Office Lane ( <i>west side</i> ) and Blackrock Rd.	Ellen	Scannell	40
130.2	Same house as 130.1 above	Mary	Daly	40
130.3	Same house as 130.1 above	Julia	McCarthy	40
130.4	Same house as 130.1 above	John	Cullinane	40
131	Probably 1st house railway side of RIC Barracks	Ellen	Murray	40
132.1	Probably 2nd house railway side of RIC Barracks	Mary	Fisher	40
132.2	Same house as 132.1 above	Albert	Mitchell	40
133	The Post Office	John	Moore	40
134	Between the Post Office and the railway	Eugene	Flavin	40
135	Between the Post Office and the railway	John	Smyth	40
136	2nd last house before railway	William	Barry	40
137	Last house before railway	Elizabeth	Cotter	40
Not on Census	In no.137	Richard	Twohig	40

Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	See map on page ref.
138	Unknown	Eugene	Downing	?
139	Unknown	Michael	Hartnett	?
140	RIC Barracks (between nos. 130 and 131)	Peter	Cooke	40
141	Vacant - location unknown			
142	Vacant - location unknown			
143	Vacant - location unknown			
144	Vacant - location unknown			
145	Vacant - location unknown			
146	Vacant - location unknown			
147	Vacant - location unknown			

## Some Comments on the Blackrock Town Census

No. of inhabited houses 139 No. of vacant houses No. of residents recorded 638 No. of residents 18 & older 409 80 years of age Eldest resident (Catherine Bussin in house no.88.2) No. of residents able to speak Irish 36 Census signed by **Constable James Smyth** 

8 (house nos. 90 and 141 to 147)

# Pier Head to the Convent Rd. junction with Cat Lane

From the Pier Head to the corner of Cat Lane was a terrace of five houses. There was another house behind the second house after the Pier Head. The Census sequence suggests that only two of the five houses were occupied on Census night. This seems very unlikely yet there is no match between other Census names and the Rentals records for the houses in between.

## Houses on north side of Cat Lane

#### nos. 48,49,50,

These were multi-occupancy houses. Sequentially these look right for the location although none of the ten surnames in the Census match with the Rentals records. There were three available houses at this spot on Cat Lane so it is probably the right spot.

#### Houses on Rope Walk

#### Nos.53 to 58.2

The Rentals records have had so many revisions for the site of these houses that it was practically impossible to place many of the names. The maps of the time also offer little help (see map on page 34). The 'L' shape collection of buildings at the junction of Rope Walk heading east and Rope Walk heading towards Barry's Corner are described as a mixture of stables. offices. houses. yards.

#### (Some Comments on the Blackrock Town Census cont/-)

#### House no.75

This was the Maple Leaf. Although the Census was working down the north side of Blackrock Rd. towards the houses known as the Moorings it seems the Census jumped across the road to take in the Maple Leaf and then went back to take in the Moorings before crossing the road again to Sunnynook.

#### House nos. 90

A general point to be made is that the Rentals records do not match oral memory for who lived where on Glandore Avenue.

House no. 90 is shown as vacant on Census night. It is possible that the two RIC men listed as 138 and 139 were actually living in this house. Certainly, by the time of the 1911 Census, there were several RIC men living on the lane so it is possible that they might have been there in 1901. It was sometimes the practice not to identify the residences of RIC men. In the 1911 Census for example, some RIC men were identified only by an initial e.g. M, Netc.

#### House no.108

The Rentals records show this house as the residence of Constable James Smyth (*he signed the Census returns*). However, in the Census this house is the home of an RIC pensioner, Ellen Frizell. Smyth may have been a lodger in this house given the RIC connection.

#### House no. 120

I am pretty certain that this was the last house in Dundanion Terrace at the corner of Post Office Lane but its position in the Census house listing is completely out of sequence.

#### House 140

The RIC barracks. It looks like Sgt Peter Cooke was in residence.

#### Houses nos.

#### 55,108,137,140

Each of these houses had a resident who was not included in the main Census listing. One was Sgt Cooke in no.140. I think the same can be said about Constable James Smyth in no.108. I could find no easy plausible reason for the other two.

# <u>The Dundanion Census</u> <u>in detail</u>

## **Dundanion**

## The townland boundary as shown in Griffiths Valuation circa 1850

Dundanion Townland Area - Approximately 198 acres

- 1) Boundary crosses Blackrock Rd. in the area of Rockcliffe Terrace
- 2) Boundary at the top of O'Keeffe's fields (near what was later the 'Huts')
- 3) Boundary skirts across the top of the Ashleigh Estate
- 4) Junction of Church Rd. and Skehard Rd. (Kathleen's Cross)
- 5) Boundary turns north just opposite the entrance to Skehard Lawn.
- 6) Boundary heads back over the railway to the east of Ardenza (Church Rd.)
- 7) Boundary re-emerges at the side of Sunnynook on Blackrock Rd.

#### Walking the Townland boundary in 1901

Beginning at the Moorings, Dundanion runs westward along the edge of the Lee before turning southwards down to Rockcliffe Terrace. Dundanion townland always on your left.

The boundary dissects Rockcliffe Terrace between the fifth and sixth house as it crosses the Blackrock Rd. It then continues along the edge of the land attached to Webb Ville (*Menloe*) and then across the top of what were O'Keeffe's sports fields in later years. Dundanion townland always on your left.

It continues west before turning south roughly in the area of the modern Beaumont Lawn and then reaches the Skehard Rd. in the area of Ashleigh Rise. Dundanion townland always on your left.

It then heads down the middle of Skehard Rd. before hitting the Ballinure boundary beside what was Riordans in 1901 (*opposite the modern day Skehard Lawn*). Dundanion townland always on your left.

The boundary eventually connects with the top of Glandore Avenue (*at the Convent Lodge*) and takes in the houses on both sides of Glandore Avenue and the houses of Blackrock Rd. as far as Sunnynook. Dundanion Townland always on your left. (*the Ursuline Convent and grounds being part of Ballinure*).

There is one complication in the above in that on Skehard Rd. in what might be expected to be part of Dundanion there is what they called a 'detached part' of the Mahon Townland. This was a 15-acre plot in the area of the Ashleigh estate. There was another 5-acre plot, also a 'detached part' of Mahon, on the other side of Skehard road comprising the field known as the 'three cornered field' (*Kilbrack there now*). This latter plot might otherwise have been expected to be part of Ballinlough.

#### Census route

The Census route took in all of Dundanion Townland except for the following parts of Dundanion that were included in the Blackrock Town Census area:

All houses on the north side of the Blackrock Rd. from King's Quay Lane (*Church Avenue*) to the Moorings except Northcliffe, no.2 Lota View and Riverview House

All houses on the south side of the Blackrock Rd. from Sunnynook to the railway except the Parochial House, Glandore Villas and possibly the Convent lodge on Glandore Avenue

The Census was completed in **one section**.

Begins at Northcliffe, works up the north side of Blackrock Rd. as far as mid-Rockcliffe Terrace, crosses the road and works back to the junction of Church Rd. with the Blackrock Rd. It then takes in all of Church Rd. before picking up five houses on the north side of Skehard Rd. between Church Rd. and Riordan's in Ballinsheen.

No.2 Lota View, Riverview House, Glandore Villas and the Parochial House are added at the end. There is a possibility that the Convent lodge on Glandore Avenue was also included but I am unsure whether that lodge was built prior to 1901.

## Note re listing below

The 'Census House' number is just the sequential numbering system used by the Census authorities.

The named person is the 'Head of Family'. All spellings of names are as recorded in the Census.

Census house no.	Location First name		Surname	See map on page no.
1	Northcliffe	Andrew	Weir	
2	Dundanion Castle	Kate	Mc Namara	48
3	Lodge to Dundanion Castle	William	Fitzgerald	48
4	Carrigduve House	John	Green	48
5	Lodge to Carrigduve House	John	Dwyer	48
6	Carrigduve (Drumcora)	Dominick J	Daly	48
7	Lodge to CarrigDuve	John	OLeary	48
8	Rock Cliff House	William	MacMullen	48
9	Lodge to Rock Cliff	Charles	Woodhouse	48
10	Rock Cliff Terrace	Michael	Lynch	48
11	Rock Cliff Terrace	Alfred H	Shaw	48
12	Most likely Rock Cliff Terrace	-		48
13	Rock Cliff Terrace	Cliff Terrace James		48
14	Webb Ville	Jeremiah	Blake	48
15	Lodge to Webb Ville	Daniel	Feely	48
16	Dundanion Lodge	Thomas	Russell	48
17	St. Michael's Rectory	George K	Smyth	48
18	Unknown (Sexton to St. Michaels COI)	chaels Robert Morris		n/a
19	On Barnstead land (field beside Barnstead grounds)	ield beside Barnstead		
20	Opposite Barnstead (The old Dispensary)	Vacant	n/a	48
21	Opposite Barnstead	Michael	Twohig	48



- 1) Dundanion Castle (also known as Dundanion House) Census house nos. 2, 3
- 2) Census house nos. 4, 5
- 3) Referred to as Carrigduve (also known as Drumcora) Census house nos. 6,7
- 4) Census house nos. 8, 9
- 5) Part Rock Cliff (Rockcliffe) Terrace Census house nos. 10, 11, 12, 13
- 6) Census house nos. 14, 15
- 7) Census house no. 16
- 8) Census house no. 17
- 9) Census house no. 23
- 10) Census house nos. 21, 22, 24
- 11) Dundanion /Ballintemple townland boundary

Census house no.	Location	First name	Surname	See map on page no.	
22	Opposite Barnstead John		Leahy	48	
23	Barnstead	Henry	Tivy	48	
24	Ardenza	Catherine	Richardson	48	
25	Probably the field between Barnstead and house now known as Bóthar Glas	Jeremiah	Coughlan	50	
26	House now known as Bóthar Glas	Daniel	Cotter	50	
27	Cottage between no.26 and what were later the soccer pitches	Bridget	Kelly	50	
28	Cottage between no.26 and what were later the soccer pitches	Ellen	Murphy	50	
29	Cottage between no.26 and what were later the soccer pitches	Patrick	Patrick Donovan		
30	Cottage between no.26 and what were later the soccer pitches	John	McCarthy	50	
31	Cottage between no.26 and what were later the soccer pitches	Mary	O Sullivan	50	
32	Keeffe's Church Rd.	Cornelius	OKeeffe	50	
33	Unknown but could have been at O'Keeffe's	Vacant	n/a		
34	Unknown but could have been at O'Keeffe's	Vacant	n/a		
35	Unknown but could have been at O'Keeffe's	Vacant	n/a		
36	Unknown but could have been at O'Keeffe's	Vacant	n/a		
37	Probably at the site that later became Coughlan's shop ( <i>now Ursula's</i> )	William	Healy	51	
38	The buildings in the area of what later became Coughlan's shop	Patrick	Cox	51	
39	The buildings in the area of what later became Coughlan's shop	Michael	Kidney	51	



1) Census house no. 32 (Keeffe's)

- 2) Now Blackrock Hurling Club
- 3) Bóithrín Glas (laneway from Church Rd. heading towards Beaumont)

4) In the area of the house now known as Bóthar Glas - Census house nos. 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 (there were nine houses here in 1850)

5) Top of Glandore Avenue (lane at top leads west to railway bridge and possibly over towards no. 4 in earlier times)



 Dundanion Census house nos. 37, 38, 39, 40 (at the site of what is now Ursula's hairdressers)
 Caitlín's Cross (junction of Church Rd. and Skehard Rd.)
 Two houses at this site but both vacant on Census night (Bertie O'Driscoll's house later)
 Ballinure Census house no.1 (Flaherty)
 +6) Dundanion Census houses nos. 41, 42, 43
 Bessborough Cross

8) Ballinure Census house nos. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Census house no.	Location	First name	Surname	See map on page No.	
40	The site of what is now 'Ursula's' hairdressers	Walter	Carey	51	
41 Ballinsheen – opp. Credit I Union, the house with the corrugated roof		Denis	Hayes	51	
42	Ballinsheen – opp. Skehard Lawn entrance	Ellen	Carey	51	
43	Ballinsheen – opp. Skehard Lawn entrance	Hannah	Hayes	51	
44	Unknown - possibly the Convent lodge on Glandore Avenue	Ellen	Deasy	38	
45	5Lota View (2 <sup>nd</sup> house in from Church Avenue)EllenOConnor		OConnor	n/a	
46	St. Michael's Parochial House Blackrock Rd.	Archdeacon	Coghlan	n/a	
47	Riverview House	William	Mc Cullagh	n/a	
48	Glandore Villas	John H	Stritch	n/a	
49	Glandore Villas	Hamah	Leahy	n/a	

## Some Comments on the Dundanion Census

No. of inhabited houses	43
No. of vacant houses	6 (at least)
No. of residents recorded	225
No. of residents 18 and older	158
Eldest resident (2 of same age)	84 years of age
(Louisa Shaw in house no.11 and Ellen Hay	es in house no.41)
No. of adult residents able to speak Irish	21
Census signed by	Constable James Smyth

#### House no. 18

This was the house of the sexton to COI Church Rd. I am unsure as to the exact location.

## Church Rd.

## House no.25

Terry Hassett has confirmed that there was a house just inside the wall of the field beside the house known as 'Bóthar Glas'.

## (Some Comments on the Dundanion Census cont/-)

## Church Rd.

#### House nos.27,28,29,30,31

These were houses between the house now known as Bóthar Glas (*house no.26*) and the corner of Keeffe's land. Like some other examples elsewhere, the Census sequence supports the placing of these houses at this point. The Rental records confirm the names for this location but there is a mis-match in dates. Also, back in the 1850's there were eight houses on this plot with two of them being to the rear of the roadside houses so there is no way of knowing if all five houses in 1901 were roadside or were two to the rear?

## Church Rd.

#### House nos. 33,34,35,36

These houses come after the cluster of buildings that was O'Keeffe's (*house no.32*) on Church Rd. and before the cluster of houses at what was later Coughlan's shop just before McGrath Park. Neither the Ordnance Survey maps nor the Griffiths Valuation map show any houses in-between these two reference points. Also, there is no Rental record for these houses. This leads me to suggest that some/all of these houses could have been on the site of what later became O'Keeffe's farmyard. As the O'Keeffes were the rate-payer, it follows that any other houses on their land would not appear in the Rental records. See also note on vacant houses below.

# Church Rd. (lat er C ough lan 's sh op /n ow Ursula's hai rdressers).

#### House nos. 37

Michael Healy the resident of house no.37 does not appear in the Rentals records so I could not prove his position for definite. However, there were four houses at the site of Coughlan's in 1901 and three of them (*house nos. 38,39,40*) can be verified for this site so it is most likely that the Healys also lived at that location.

#### House no. 41

Possibly a very old house. It would have been a very substantial property in its time. It dates back to at least 1840. This was surely the ancestral home of the Hayes family who had land holdings in this area.

#### House no. 44

I was unable to place this house. All houses on the contemporary maps are all accounted for. The head of household was Ellen Deasy and her occupation is listed as farmer. The Deasys had a plot of land in the area of Gort na gClocha. Fr. Seán Carey's memoir places the Deasys in the Convent lodge on Glandore Avenue when he was a youth but I cannot say for certain that the Deasys were resident there in 1901.

#### Vacant houses

The first two houses on the Ballinsheen side of the Church rd. /Skehard rd. junction were vacant on the night of the Census. One of these was the house that later became Bertie O'Driscoll's, the other house was right beside it. The Census though does not record any vacant houses for this stretch of road so it is a possibility that these two houses could be part of the four vacant mentioned earlier (*house nos. 33,34,35,36*).

<u>The Mahon Census</u> <u>in detail</u>

# <u>Mahon</u>

## The townland boundary as shown in Griffiths Valuation circa 1850

Mahon Townland Area - Approximately 266 acres



- 1) The Pier Head
- 2) Junction of Cat Lane and Convent Rd.
- 3) Boundary crosses Ringmahon Rd. in the area of what is now Mahon Park
- 4) Michael's Boreen to the side of Ballinure House
- 5) Cemetery Corner
  - (also known as Rockey's Corner)
- 6) Entrance to Lakeview House and Lakelands House

#### Walking the Townland boundary in 1901

Beginning at Nugent's shop, the boundary ran down the middle of Convent Rd. and turns left onto Cat Lane taking in the houses on the left hand side. Mahon Townland always on your left.

The boundary continues down the middle of Rope Walk approximately as far as what is now the back garden of the last house on the west side of Dunlocha. It then turns right taking in all the land to the east of the Ballinure Boundaryi.e. Jameson's Field (*the site of Dunlocha*). Mahon Townland always to your left. It then crosses Ringmahon Rd. just to the east of the house then lived in by O'Driscolls (*Moss Buckley's house in later years*) and takes in Roches Field turning south at Perrier's Field. Mahon Townland always to your left.

It then cuts down the middle of Crawford's Rd. before turning left to Lough Mahon at Mahony's. Mahon Townland always to your left.

There is also what is known as a 'detached' part of Mahon townland. This comprises two parts either side of Skehard Rd. The larger portion is a 15-acre plot on the north side of Skehard in the area of the Ashleigh Estate. This field was known as Judge's Field. The second portion is 5 acres and comprised what was known as the 'three cornered field'. This is now the Kilbrack estate.

#### **Census route**

The Census route took in all of Mahon Townland except for following parts of Mahon that were included to the Blackrock Town Census area:

Beginning at Nugent's, the east side of Convent Rd. to the corner of Cat Lane The terrace of houses on the north side of Cat Lane

The Census was completed in two sections.

*The first section* (*house nos. 1 to 28*) begins at Mahon House on Castle Rd. and ends somewhere between Cliffmahon and the Castlemahon grounds.

**The second section** (house nos.29 to 49) begins at Ringmahon House, goes down Ringmahon Rd. to Manley's Quay and then goes back along Castle Rd. to take in Lakeview. It then goes out the west side of the Lakeview grounds to the top of Castle Lane and takes in all the remaining houses in Mahon including the house in the detached portion of Mahon at Ashleigh Estate on the Skehard Rd.

#### Note re listing below

The 'Census House' number is just the sequential numbering system used by the Census authorities.

The named person is the 'Head of Family'. All spellings of names are as recorded in the Census.

Census House No.	Location First Sur Name		Surname	See map on page no.	
1	Mahon House, Castle Rd	Thomas	Jermyn	58	
2	Llanarn, Castle Rd.	Henry C	McFerran	58	
3	Lysanne (Pierview Terrace)	Bridget	ORiordan	58	
4	Lota (Pierview Terrace)	John	Dowling	58	
5	Eudion (Pierview Terrace)	Emily R	Conron	58	
6	Lotaville ( <i>Pierview Terrace</i> )	Maria	Baker	58	
7	Pierview House	Denis	Duggan	58	
8	Pinehurst	Edwin	Hall	58	
9	Probably in the lane behind Pinehurst	William	Lehane	58	
10	Brighton House	Joseph	Woodward	58	
11	Eastcliffe	Walter	Ronan	58	
12	Rathmahon	Thomas	Waters	58	
13	Waverley	Richard	Fetherstonehaugh	58	
14	Mahonville	Isaac	Boulger	58	
15	Coolim	Anne	Gardner	58	
16	Rockmahon	Emily	Mayne	58	
17	Towerville lodge	James	Keating	59	
18	Tenby Cottage	Elizabeth	England	59	
19	Bayswater Cottage	Samuel	Anglin	59	
20	Mahon Lodge	David H	Chapman	59	
21	Analore	Patrick J	McNamara	59	
22	Glanmire View	John	Hobson	59	
23	Riverside	William J	Collins	59	
24	Towerville	Henry	Hickie	59	
25	Rosetta	Walter	Morrogh	59	
26	Cliffmahon	Dominick	Mahony	59	
27	1st house on Castle Lane?	Daniel	OLeary	58	
28	Lodge to Castlemahon	Patrick	Lehane	59	
29	Ringmahon House	James	Murphy	n/a	
30	Garden House	Cornelius	OBrien	n/a	
31	Lodge to Ringmahon House	Edward	Cotter	n/a	
32	House in the paddock at Roches Field	Denis	Long	n/a	
33	Lodge to Ferney	to Ferney Mary Forde		n/a	
34	Ferney	Dudley	Coppinger	n/a	
35	Lakeview	Frederick	Hall	59	
36	Last house top end Castle Lane	Dan	n Williamson		
37	Maggie Leary's lane	Julia	O'Leary	58	

Castle Rd. area circa 1901



- 1) Mahon House Census house no.1
- 2) Factory Lane
- 3) Pierview Terrace Census house nos. 3, 4, 5, 6
- 4) Pierview House Census house no. 7
- 5) Census house no. 9
- 6) Census house nos. 8 and 11
- 7) Census house no. 12
- 8) Census house no. 13
- 9) Census house nos. 14, 15, 16
- 10) Hickie's Lane leading to Census house nos. 17 and 24
- 11) Mahon/Ballinure townland boundary on Rope Walk
- 12) Roughly the point where Rope Walk meets the Dunlocha road



- 1) The lodge at Blackrock Castle Census house no. 43
- 2) The lodge to Castlemahon Census house no. 28
- 3) The lodge to Lakeview Census house no. 36
- 4) Castle Lane Census house nos. 38, 39, 40, 41 and possibly nos. 27 and 42
- 5) Cliff Hill Terrace Census house nos. 46, 47, 48
- 6) Census house no. 37
- 7) The lodge to Towerville census house no. 17
- 8) Census house nos. 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23

Census House No.	Location	First Name	Surname	See map on page no.	
38	Castle Lane – furthest house in from Castle Rd.	Bessie	Dorney	59	
39	Castle Lane - 2 <sup>nd</sup> last house furthest in from Castle Rd.	Hannah	OLeary	59	
40	Castle Lane - 3rd house in from Castle Rd.	John	Leahy	59	
41	Castle Lane - 5th house in from Castle Rd.	Daniel	Coughlan	59	
42	Probably Castle Lane. House location uncertain	Peter	Corcoran	59	
43	Blackrock Castle Lodge	Ellen	Cashman	59	
44	Castlemahon	Barbara	Moore	59	
45	Riversdale	Anne	Staveley	59	
46	Carriglee (Cliff Hill Terrace)	Rachel	Hall	59	
47	Castle View (Cliff Hill Terrace)	Rhode	Sandham	59	
48	Castle View (Cliff Hill Terrace)	Thomas	Sandham	59	
49	Skehard Road	John	O'Keeffe	n/a	

#### Some comments on the Mahon Census

No. of inhabited houses	49
No. of vacant houses	none
No. of residents recorded	286
No. of residents 18 and over	218
Eldest resident	90 years of age
(Timothy Murphy in house no.40)	
No. of adult residents able to speak Irish	13
Census completed by Constable Jan	nes Smyth

#### House 27

Both the Rentals records and the Boys National School Roll Books support the placing of the house in Castle Lane. However, the Census sequence is a bit odd here. House 26 in the Census is Cliffmahon (*beside Maggie Leary's Lane*). The Census then skips the next houses on Castle Rd. after Cliffmahon before stopping to take in only one house on Castle Lane (*no.27*) and then goes straight to the Castlemahon estate before taking in house no.28. Castlemahon itself is not recorded until later (*house no.44*). It is surprising that only one house on Castle Lane was counted at this stage but there was a William O'Leary (*son*) in this house identified on the Census as a jewellery traveller and local memory places him in this house. Interestingly, a residential directory in the mid-1940's refers to the address as Castle Terrace.

#### (Some comments on the Mahon Census cont/-)

#### <u>House 32</u>

Blackrock Field *(later Roche's Field)* was part of the Ferney Estate at the time of the Census, Thomas Roche only coming along circa 1907. Denis Long *(in no.32)* was living on Ferney land and I am working on the basis that he lived at the paddock in the field across the road from the main gate to Ringmahon House. His occupation in the Census is listed as cattle dealer and being in Roche's Field seems consistent in that Roches also were engaged in the same activity.

## <u>House 42</u>

Peter Corcoran is listed twice in the Census, once as butler in Ringmahon House and then secondly in his own house. I have placed his house in Castle Lane but cannot be sure that is 100% correct. His house comes after Coughlan's and before the Cashmans in Blackrock Castle lodge. Peter's son Michael, does appear in the Boys School Roll Books but unfortunately the address is just quoted as Blackrock.

#### <u>House 49</u>

Part of the detached portion of Mahon Townland. This house was on a 15-acre field roughly in the area of the Ashleigh Estate on the north side of Skehard Rd. The location of the house itself is still an undeveloped plot on Skehard Rd.

#### Parts of Mahon not included in the 1901 Census

The area around the 'the Yanks' and the nearby Fr. Power's house together with what was the coursing land in later years were also part of Mahon townland yet were included in the Ballinure Census.

## Vacant Houses

Strangely, none listed for Mahon in 1901.



- 1) The site of 'Fr. Power's' house
- 2) Lakeview House the site of the coursing viewing point in the 20<sup>th</sup> century
- 3) The entrance to Lakelands House
- 4) The old entrance to Lakeview House
- 5) The Lough

6 -7) The old boreen to the waterside at Lough Mahon at what later became known as the 'Yank's'



1) The route of the new boreen to Lough Mahon (sometime between 1840 and *1900*)

- 2) The older part of the boreen to Lough Mahon
- (known as the 'Yank's' boreen in the 20<sup>th</sup> century)
- 3) The Yanks
- 4) Ring Mahon Point the most easterly point in Blackrock (this was known as The Black Rock in the 19<sup>th</sup> century and possibly earlier)
- 5) The strand at the Green Point
- 6) 'The Nook'



The parts of Mahon Townland contained in the Blackrock Town Census area

- Nugent's shop later Kellehers
  From the Pier Head to the corner of Cat Lane
- 3) The north side of Cat Lane

## How residents were matched to houses

A question that I posed to myself early on was the following – 'how could I be sure that I had the right family in the right location?' I reckon you might be asking the very same thing.

Here is how I approached the process. When I was looking at a name in the Census, I crosschecked the name against the official sources available – **residential directories**, the **Griffiths Valuation map** and the **Rental Valuation** handwritten records. The latter records names of registered ratepayers for individual properties.

There were a number of local **residential directories** published over the years. The earliest I consulted was from 1837. However, prior to mid-20<sup>th</sup> century, these directories only recorded the larger houses or local persons of note. The greater part of the local population was not included. Nevertheless, they do provide house names and residents which, when combined with other resources, helped identify the Census routes and sequencing of houses.

The **Griffiths map** shows the entire area divided into individual plots. For example, plot 6 on the Dundanion Townland map covers the area on the south side of Blackrock Rd. from Sunnynook to the Leaping Salmon. The Rental records then give every building and piece of land on that plot an individual reference number. For example, the Maple Leaf is 6.7 on the original map although today it would be 6.7, 6.8 and 6.10 having expanded into the house and yard on the corner of Glandore Avenue.

So, in an ideal situation it might be possible to match the Census name directly to a particular plot. However, this only works when the Census follows the Griffiths map sequentially and when there are no unrecorded vacant houses on the Census night to disrupt the sequence (*often the vacant houses are not counted or can be numbered at the end of the Census*). Also, it requires the Rentals records to be fully up to date. This was regularly not the case as records were always retrospectively updated e.g. often a year or possibly longer before records were updated. This means that in some cases, it can be the Rentals records of 1904 or 1905 that match the 1901 Census.

There were cases where the Rentals record was assigned to the wrong plot. I know that Frank and Marie Murphy (*formerly of Ballinsheen*) won't mind me relating how, based on what I was seeing in the official records, I tried to challenge whether the family had ever been in Ballinsheen! There are other examples.

Even when the **Rental records** are up to date, the handwriting is not always legible and easy to follow. These books were bound books so the lack of space on a page often created a problem in cases where there are multiple changes of name or where plots are sub-divided or redeveloped (*see page 69*).

A problem also arises when the 'head of family' in the Census was not a ratepayer. This means they did not appear in the Rentals records and as residential directories of the time listed less than 10% of all residents, I therefore had to rely on the sequence of houses in the Census being geographically in order. Unfortunately, there were a number

#### Matching residents to houses cont/-

of incidences which demonstrated that the Census did not always progress down roads and streets in any clear sequence.

Just a further point on people who were not ratepayers. If your house was within the grounds of a large house e.g. Dundanion Castle, Ringmahon House, Ferney, it was the owner of that house who was the rate-payer so therefore the residents of lodges /other houses within the grounds are 'invisible' in the Rentals records but will of course be in the Census.

Because of the above, there was some guesswork involved on my part from time to time as to the exact locations of houses. Most times, the Census sequence and /or maps suggested the right place for a particular house. The local knowledge of my 'collaborators' often solved particular problems. However, it was not always that straightforward. For example, vacant houses on Census night were not always listed in their correct order.

The consequence of all this is that I could not categorically say that I was always able to place all residents with 100% accuracy. It also needs to be noted that many families were a lot more 'mobile' in those days and you find some families moving regularly. You can see the same family living in different houses in different years. I imagine families moved for economic reasons, family size and possibly moving in with grandparents and so on.

The following examples will hopefully illustrate some of the decision-making in relation to houses that could not be placed with complete accuracy: -

#### **Ballinure Census**

The Census moved up Brady's Rd., turned right at Leahy's Cross and went up the Boreen to the junction with Quarry Hill. It then turned right, headed to Ballinsheen and then down Bessborough Rd.

I can match nearly all residents to the Rentals in the above sequence except for four names appearing after the Boreen families and before the Ballinsheen families. The only houses in between were the cottages opposite the pump at the Boreen junction. These cottages were in Barry's Field (*Jack Horgan's field in later 20<sup>th</sup> century*). I can verify the family surnames for Barry's Field but the dates in the Rental records and the family Christian names therein do not match for 1901. I therefore cannot say with 100% certainty that these four names are matched correctly but the sequence seems right.

#### **Blackrock Town Census**

Post Office Lane was a real problem. It looks like the Census moved down the east side and back up the west side before heading towards the railway. In so far as I can be, I am happy that I have placed the names in the right sequence but I cannot claim 100% accuracy as there is no clear independent source showing the actual number of houses on the road in 1901. Also, there are big differences between the Rentals records and the Census records.

### **Dundanion Census**

The houses in the area of what was Coughlan's shop (now Ursula's hair salon) on Church Rd. were another problem. The field from that plot down to the junction with Skehard Rd. and eastwards beyond Bertie Driscoll's house on the north side of Skehard Rd. was one plot with six houses. These houses are listed as a, b, c, d, e, f in the Rentals books. The houses on this plot were grouped in two units –one group of four in the area of Coughlan's shop and the other two houses adjacent to each other on Skehard Rd. There is no way of knowing with absolute certainty which houses were exactly where in 1901 but like other cases, having traced names of residents up to the 1950's I am happy that my suggested sequence is accurate. A further complication here is that although houses 'e' and 'f' were vacant on Census night, the Census does not record them as vacant in sequence.

## Mahon Census

Mahon posed only a couple of problems with house no. 42 (*Peter Corcoran*) being one. My best guess is Castle Lane for Corcoran's. This was a perfect example of getting no clue from the map and no mention in the Rentals record. Incidentally, this Peter Corcoran has the distinction of being recorded twice in the 1901 Census – no easy achievement. He was the butler in Ringmahon House and is listed as present on Census night there while simultaneously also being listed as present in his own house.

# A reproduction of a typical page in the Rental Valuation Records

This page dates from the mid -1880's and shows part of the south side of Ballinure Village. Details recorded include:

On left hand side - Townland name, Griffiths Map reference (*e.g.43, 44*), Lessee (e.g. David Leahy, Patrick Driscoll), Lessor (*e.g. Lindsay*), description of property (*e.g. house, land*).

On right hand side – land measurement (*e.g. lacre, no roods, 20 perches*) rateable amount for the land, rateable amount for the property and date of last change in details.

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# Some more examples from the Rental Valuation Records

This page dates from 1908 and shows part of Post Office Lane. In this instance, there are multiple changes to the name of the lessee making identification of the correct resident at a particular date almost impossible.

#### **Details:**

9 = the Griffiths Valuation plot number. This plot ran from the grounds of the Parochial House to the railway line.

23 = the house number on that plot. In this case, this was the first house on the left hand side of Post Office Lane (*Bulldog Lane*) as you enter from Blackrock Rd. Six different occupants and three vacant periods have been recorded in about a tenyear period for this house. The lessor for this house was Jeremiah Callaghan.

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This page shows how date changes were recorded. Mostly, changes in different years were recorded in different ink colour thereby making it easy enough to track changes.



By contrast, the page below was chaotic with multiple changes. Colour coding was of little help in deciphering the content.



# **Sources of Information**

I consulted as widely as I could but certainly did not get to speak to everyone I might have done or fully explored the available public records. Outlined below are the various resources I tapped into.

#### **State sources**

Ordnance Survey maps circa 1840 and 1901

- Shows roads, fields, buildings, identifies larger buildings of note Griffiths Valuation

- Original property index and map prepared circa 1850. Shows location of all rateable plots of land and buildings and records the names of the rateable person as at 1850 approximately

Rental Valuation Records at the Valuation Office Dublin

- records any subsequent change to the rateable property or person from early 1850's onward

#### Other

National Archives Dublin National Library of Ireland Dublin Cork City Library Cork City Archive RCB Library Dublin Tithe books 1820's and 1830's Quaker Library Dublin Mormon Genealogy Centre Various local residential directories from 1837 onwards Contact /interviews with local residents, ex-residents and local historians Books and other printed material Parish records The memoir of Fr. Seán Carey R.I.P. Holy Cross School, Mahon Irish Genealogy Projects

#### **Reliability of the above sources**

As you would expect, both printed matter and personal memories were usually very accurate but a cautionary note for other researchers would be -

The available online Ordnance Survey maps do not give enough minute detail to avoid occasional ambiguity

In Griffiths, there can be discrepancies between the property index and the map The Rental Valuation Records contain discrepancies, particularly as the 20<sup>th</sup> century progressed

The Rental Valuation Records can also be hard to follow particularly when dealing with terraces of houses. Over time, in some cases outbuildings became converted to housing, spaces between houses were built on, houses sometimes went to ruin or ruins were

#### Reliability of the above sources (cont/-)

rebuilt. It is only when you get the chance to match the Census to the Rentals records that you begin to see the inconsistencies.

I imagine it is also fair to say that my own work will undoubtedly contain some discrepancies! Hopefully not too many.

#### Names and spellings

Surname spelling errors are widespread in the Rental books. There are also errors in transcription in the Census due to mis-transcription of the original handwriting on the individual 'household returns'. All spellings in this document are as recorded in the official record.

There are numerous variations in place name spellings. An example is Rockcliffe Terrace opposite Menloe. The older records refer to the location as Rock Cliff. As regards the place-names index (*page 73*), I took my spellings from the Ordnance Survey maps from circa 1840 and 1901, local oral memory and also a local map produced in the 1980's. This latter map recorded many of the old place-names in the area.

# <u>Some local place names / House names</u>

I tried to gather as many names as possible but it is likely I did not get all of them. See	
page nos.74 to 86 for some information on the names I could identify.	

Name	Page no.	Name	Page no.	Name	Page no.	Name	Page no.
Back Convent Rd.	74	Dundanion Lane	77	Mahony's Wood	79	The 'Barry' place- name	83
Ballinure Cottage	74	Dunlocha	85	Manley's Quay	79	The Black Bridge	83
Ballinure Cross	74	Factory Lane	77	Mary Duggan's	81	The Black Rock	83
Barry's Corner	74	Fairy Fort	77	Menloe House	79	The Boatman's House	83
Barry's Field	74	Fairyville	77	Michael's Boreen	81	The Boatyard	84
Barry's Marsh	74	Foley's Field	77	Moll Duggan's	81	The Boreen	84
Barry's Rd.	74	Forge Cross	77	Moore's Passage	81	The Bridge Wall	84
Bessborough Cross	74	Fr. Power's house	77	Páirc an Puimpe	87	The Carraig	87
Blackrock Field	75	Glandore Avenue	77	Parknaplumpa	81	The 'Dead Donkey'	84
Bóithrín Glas	75	Gort na gClocha	87	Perrier's Field	81	The Furry Walk	84
Bóthar Glas	75	Healy's Cross	77	Perry's Boreen	81	The Garden House	84
Bóthar na Carraige	86	Healy's Quarry		Pike's Cross	81	The Green Point	84
Bóthar Nua	75	Hickie's Lane	77	Pike's Height	81	The Lighter House / Lightering House	85
Brady's Rd.	75	Ice Houses	77	Poll Niallach or Poll a Miallach	81	The Lough	85
Brighton House	75	Jack's Field	78	Post Office Lane	81	The Lough Field	85
Bulldog Lane	75	Jameson's Factory	78	Quarry Hill	82	The March Gate	85
Caitlín's Cross	75	Jameson's Field	78	Quay Lane	82	The Moorings	86
Carey's Cross	75	John Leahy's Bridge	78	Ringmahon Cottage	82	The Mound	86
Cat Lane	75	Judge's Field	78	Ringmahon Cross	82	The Nook	86
Cemetery Corner	75	Kathleen's Cross	78	Ringmahon Point	82	The 'Pál Cé'	86
Church Avenue	76	Keeffe's Cross	78	Roche's Field	82	The Parish Field	86
Cliff Hill Terrace	76	Keeffe's Quarry	78	Rockey's Corner	82	The Pound	86
Coakley's Boreen	76	King's Quay Lane	78	Rockey's Field	82	The Three Corner Field	86
Coakley's Quarry	76	Lady's Field	78	Rockey's Gulp /Gulf?	82	The Well Field	86
Cocker's Lane	76	Lakelands House	78	Rope Walk	82	The White House	86
Corcoran's Field	76	Lakeview	78	Rory O'Connor's House	82	The White House Field	86
Crawford's Quay	76	Leahy's Cross	79	Rosetta	82	The Wire Fields	86
Crawford's Rd.	76	Leahy's Lane	79	Ross's Lane	82	The Yank's Boreen	86
Croft's Field	76	Leahy's Quarry	79	Ross's Field	82	The Yank's house	87
Crowley's Boreen	76	Mac's Wood	79	Smith's/Smyth's House	83	Towerville	87
Cuffe's Corner	77	Maggie Leary's Lane	79	Snugborough/Snugboro	83	Varian's Boreen	87
Deansville	77	Mahony's Road	79	Stoker's	83	Webb Ville	87
Desmond's Gate	77		1	Strand Cottage	83		1

### Place names (cont/-)

Nowadays of course everyroad has an official name. At the time of the Census though, local people still relied on names of fields or features or family names when describing somewhere. In the case of family surnames attached to locations, the origins are sometimes obvious and in other cases, the origin is shrouded in the mists of time.

For example, Carey's Cross comes into being around the 1870's, Brady's Rd. around 1880 while Jack's Field is a mid-20<sup>th</sup> century name. All easy enough to trace to the people named. The Careys came up from the Green Point area, the Bradys were new arrivals around the 1870's while Jack Horgan (*Church Rd.*) bought what had been called Barry's Field in the mid-20<sup>th</sup> century. Names such as Crawford's Rd. and Crawford's Quay, Hickie's Lane and the various Pike connotations can all be traced to large houses and estates.

Name	Comment
Back Convent Rd.	This was the Boreen running from Leahy's Cross to the bottom of Quarry Hill
Ballinure Cottage	Also known as Fairyville. This house was across the road from Snugborough. Both of these houses were just below what is now Currys /PCWorld in Mahon Retail Park.
Ballinure Cross	The junction of Ballinure Rd. and Ballinure Village
Barry's Corner	Named after Mrs. Barry who lived in the last house of that stretch of Convent Rd. Mrs. Barry was not a Blackrock woman. She was a native Irish language speaker and referred to her house as 'tigh beag an cúine'. She was unconnected to the Barry in the other local place names.
Barry's Field	The field bordered by Forge Cross, Quarry Hill and Ballinure Rd.
Barry's Marsh	The ground on the west side of Crawford's Rd. opposite the 'March Gate'
Barry's Rd.	The road from Ringmahon Cross to Ballinure Cross. Also known as Ballinure Rd.
The 'Barry' place-name	My guess is that the 'Barry' place names may be connected with the Barry family who lived at the Dunlocha end of Rope Walk on the Ballinure townland side. They seem to have been a family with both property and landholdings in the 1850- 1900 period and possibly earlier. It is of course equally possible that the Barry in the place names was not living locally.
Bessborough Cross	Junction of Bessborough Rd. and Skehard Rd. Also known as Pike's Cross

Other names proved harder to nail down. Crowley's Boreen being a good example.

Name	Comment
Blackrock Field	Known as Roche's Field in the 20th century. Owned by William Crawford when he lived in Lakelands House. Still earlier owned by Jameson. Dunlocha across the road was also part of the same plot. The field ran down to Lough Mahon and may earlier have extended as far as the Black Rock which later was renamed as Ringmahon Point
Bóithrín Glas	Bóithrín Glas predates the Church Rd. name ( <i>St.</i>
(Boreen Glas) or	<i>Michaels COI foundation stone 1826</i> ). I don't know when the Church Rd. name replaced Bóithrín Glas
Bóthar Glas	but the original Irish name persisted at least to 1867
	in Cork residential directories and appears in Parish
	records at least to the late 19 <sup>th</sup> century. Austin Shine tells me that older residents also used the
	Bóithrín Glas name for the laneway that ran from
	the side of Keeffe's up to behind Menloe.
Bóthar Glas	Possibly another name for Bóithrín Glas
Bóthar Nua	The name given to the lane that ran outside the
	western boundary of the Bessborough grounds (from the Douglas river up to Bessborough lodge)
Brady's Rd.	From Barry's Corner to Leahy's Cross. Official
	name is of course Upper Convent Rd. The Bradys
Drighton House	arrived circa 1868
Brighton House	Commercial bathing and accommodation below Castle Rd. Had its own access from Castle Rd.
Bulldog Lane	Known officially as Post Office Lane. The RIC
	Barracks was located near the Blackrock Rd. end and was burnt down circa April 1920. The site later
	became the Garda Barracks and Libertas Terrace.
	The Civic Guards were on the site before the
	Gardaí. The Civic Guards had earlier been located
Consula Cuesa	in Lynch's house at the corner of Glandore Avenue.
Carey's Cross	Ringmahon Cross - named after the Careys who lived in the corner house. This branch of the Careys
	almost certainly came up from the Green Point
	about 1875.
Cat Lane	Official name is Convent Avenue. Connects Convent Rd. to Rope Walk. A map circa 1855
	tantalisingly shows an entrance to the Convent
	opposite Cat Lane. There was a house on the
	Convent Grounds at that junction and one wonders
	whether this was another entrance to the Convent with that house being a one-time gate lodge.
Cemetery Corner	Also known as Rockey's Corner. Rockey had plots
	of land around Blackrock and owned the land on
	the west side of Crawford's Rd. from cemetery
	corner down to Crawford's Quay ( <i>almost fifty acres</i> ).
	/ ·

Name	Comment
Church Avenue	Also known as Kings Quay Lane or just Quay Lane. Originally led to a pier used in earlier times for loading stone from the quarries.
Cliff Hill Terrace	On Castle Rd. between Cliffmahon and Riversdale.
Coakley's Boreen	Also known as The Boreen
Coakley's Quarry	On the Boreen before the junction with Quarry Hill
Cocker's Lane	It seems the name 'Cocker' was a prefix to at least two surnames living here suggesting the name was a place name and not a personal nickname. Another name is Glandore Avenue. In the latter part of the 19th century it became known as Leahy's Lane. Named after the Leahys who owned the land on both sides of the lane at that time. Yet another name was Dundanion Lane.
Corcoran's Field	The field to your left as you enter the Boreen from Quarry Hill
Crawford's Quay Crawford's Rd.	A little way along from the bottom of Crawford's Rd. on the Douglas river estuary. I am open to correction on this but I believe it was used by Crawford to land /load goods which otherwise might have docked in Cork and thereby incurring docking fees. A local story relates that it was alcoholic beverages being transported and that Crawford, in order to avoid giving offence to the Pikes ( <i>Quakers</i> ), built a new road /laneway to transport his goods so that they would not pass by the Bessborough land. Although the above is only an anecdote, it is fact that Michael's Boreen is listed as a new road built by William Crawford circa 1850 The road from Rockey's Corner ( <i>Cemetery Corner</i> )
	to the Douglas river. Also known as Mahony's Rd. after John Mahony who lived in the lodge at Lakelands House.
Croft's Field	Part of the Ballinure House grounds – Croft being resident in Ballinure House before Perrier
Crowley's Boreen	This may have been the Boreen shown on the 1840 Ordnance Survey map running from 'The Yard' at Ballinure Cross down to the water's edge slightly on the Bessborough side of what was later John Leahy's bridge. The name apparently refers to a boreen at a time earlier than 1848. The building of the railway would have severed the old boreen. There is no mention of a Crowley in the original Griffiths Valuation which could indicate this was a really old place name. John Leahy's bridge may have been the means by which the old route was maintained after the railway was built.

Name	Comment
Cuffe's Corner	The corner of Convent Rd. and Castle Rd. Named after Cuffe's who had the Pier Head pub at the time
Deansville	An earlier name for Rockmahon on Castle Rd.
Desmond's Gate	On the west side of Crawford's Rd. opposite Lakelands Farm. Origin of Desmond name unknown.
Dundanion Lane	Also known as Glandore Avenue, Cocker's Lane, Leahy's Lane. After the Civil war, the Civic Guards were located for a few years in the corner house ( <i>Lynch's in later years</i> ). John and Hannah Leahy owned the land at both sides of the lane in the late 19th century and while Dundanion Lane may have been the official name at the time, residents tended to put Leahy's Lane on documents. The lane was also Cocker's Lane in the 20th century. 'Cocker' was prefixed to at least two surnames resident there so it seems the name was not a personal nickname.
Factory Lane	A lane from Castle Rd. to Rope Walk. See page 95.
Fairyville	Another name for Ballinure Cottage.
Fairy Fort	A local map records a fairy fort on the Lakelands House estate close to Lakelands farm.
Foley's Field	St. Michael's Credit Union on part of this field?
Forge Cross	There was a forge here at least as early as 1850. Thomas Cashman was the farrier at that time. Dan O'Driscoll ( <i>Convent Rd.</i> ) may have been the farrier in the 20th century. The Driscolls also had a forge in Douglas.
Fr. Power's house	On Lough Mahon just south of the Yanks. Fr. Power taught archaeology at UCC and lived here for about a year circa 1914.
Glandore Avenue	Another name for Dundanion Lane.
Glandore Cottage	The house at the corner of Glandore Avenue and Blackrock Rd. ( <i>now part of the Maple Leaf</i> )
Healy's Cross	Another name for Ballinure Cross.
Healy's Quarry	On right hand side on Quarry Hill on way to Forge Cross and just after junction with the Boreen. Turf was piled here for local use during WW2.
Hickie's Lane	The laneway running to the side of Tenby Cottage on Castle Rd. Named after a Henry Hickie who lived in Towerville, the house known as Mount Rivers in more recent times.
Ice House	There are two ice houses marked on Ordnance Survey maps in 1840. One at Bessborough and the second on the Lakelands House estate close to Lakeview House. ( <i>continued below/-</i> )

Name	Comment
Ice Houses (cont/-)	This latter one may have been connected by an underground passage directly to Lakelands House as local memory recalls quite a long tunnel. There may have been a third ice house in the grounds of the Ursuline Convent at the hockey pitch. I spoke with both Peter Hyde and Sr. Mary McDaid about this. Peter recalls discovering an entrance to an underground brick built room when ploughing one day while Sr. Mary related a story about something like a sink hole opening up in the same area when it was then the hockey pitch.
Jack's Field	A 20th century name for Barry's Field when it was owned by Jack Horgan
Jameson's Factory	Edward Jameson had a factory somewhere in Blackrock in earlier times - Factory Lane indicating its location? See page 95.
Jameson's Field	Site of what is now Dunlocha. The Jamesons had extensive holdings in Mahon.
John Leahy's Bridge	Named after John Leahy who was coachman in Bessborough. This was the bridge mentioned in the note about Crowley's Boreen
Judge's Field	The site of what is now the Ashleigh Estate on Skehard Rd.
Kathleen's Cross ( <i>Caitlín's Cross</i> )	The junction of Church Rd. and Skehard Rd. Prone to flooding in olden days and indeed a drowning is reported to have occurred here when a horse and cart overturned.
Keeffe's Cross	Another name for Ringmahon Cross
Keeffe's Quarry	Small quarry depression on left hand side Ballinure Rd. coming from Ringmahon Cross.
King's Quay Lane	Earlier name for Church Avenue
Lady's Field	Haunted spot with a ghost being seen on a horse! In the general area of Coach House Avenue.
Lakelands House	William Crawford to 1888 and later Magner between 1894 and 1914. Magner did not reside there at either the 1901 or 1911 Census. The Rental Valuation Records show the house demolished by 1922.
Lakeview	A local residential directory in 1837 mentions three houses called Lakeview in Blackrock. One was between Ferney and Castlemahon, the other was just northeast of Lakelands House roughly in the area of the viewing point for coursing in the 20 <sup>th</sup> century ( <i>cont/- below</i> )

Name	Comment
Lakeview (cont/-)	In his writings, the late Con Foley, a well-known historian from Ballinlough mentioned a third house called Lakeview which overlooked the Douglas Estuary. This Lakeview was close to the house known as Lakeville which seems to have been just below the roundabout at the Ballinlough end of Skehard Rd.
Leahy's Cross	The junction of Ringmahon Rd. and Upper Convent Rd. The Leahys lived in this location from at least the 1850's if not earlier.
Leahy's Lane	A different family of Leahys. This dates from the second half of the 19 <sup>th</sup> century. Just one of four known names for Glandore Avenue. Named after John Leahy who owned the land on both sides of the road up as far in as what later became the Convent lodge.
Leahy's Quarry	South side Rope Walk just before Dunlocha.
Mac's Wood	On the Lakelands estate below the farm yard
Maggie Leary's Lane	The laneway to the side of Cliffmahon on Castle Rd. It is possible the lane may have swung westwards to link up with an earlier longer version of Rope Walk. See page 96.
Mahony's Road	Another name for Crawford's Rd. A John Mahony lived in the gate lodge to Lakelands House and although he did arrive in the area in 1901 he was not there at Census time. In fact, he was living in house 11.3 Mary Street, Cork on the 1901 Census night. He does appear in the 1911 Ballinure Census (house no.55) Jack Ahern R.I.P. recalled the verse on the next page which immortalises a 'Mahony John'. Unsurprisingly, you often get variations of words and airs with songs/ditties of this type and this one is no exception. I am grateful to Martin Thompson for the second version.
Mahony's Wood	Somewhere on the Lakelands House estate. Seems to have been along the avenue in from the old lodge ( <i>Mahony's</i> ).
Manley's Quay	Where Ringmahon Rd. meets Lough Mahon. Local fishermen would land here depending on the tide. The Manleys lived in Ferney.
Menloe House	A later name for Webb Ville.

#### <u>John Mahony</u>

#### (see Mahony's Rd. on page 79)

I am a scottislander, my name is Mahony John I am living down at Lakelands since the year 1901 There cutting down the timber and breaking down the walls And didn't leave a rafter in the stables or the stalls One morning in October as I march down the strand I met a gang from Dunlocha and they were armed every man And for safety sake I turned on my heels and up the Yanks I ran

I am an old lakelander, my name is Mahony John I am living down at Lakelands since the year 1901 There cutting down the timber and breaking down the walls Sure there's not a poor old rafter left in John Mahony's at all One fine morning in October as I walked along the strand I met a gang from Dunlocha and they were like the Black and Tans They'd hatchets saws and hammers and were armed every man So I took to my heels and away I flew and up the boreen I ran

Name	Comment
Michael's Boreen	The Ballinure entrance was between Ballinure House lodge and Driscoll's in Ballinure Village. This laneway led all the way around to the side of what was Moss Buckley's in later years. Owned by William Crawford.
Moll Duggan's or Mary Duggan's	John Duggan worked for Crawfords circa 1850 and probably later so Moll was probably either the wife or daughter. This was a house near the water's edge on the old Ring of Blackrock. Located on the bend between Crawford's Quay and the old Lakelands House bathing house on Lough Mahon. A popular picnic site in the 20th century.
Moore's Passage	A laneway from Dunlocha (1913) into the yard at the back of Ringmahon House. There is no sign of a laneway on maps before 1913 and yet it is unlikely that residents would have forfeited land after the cottages were built so possibly this was put in at the request of the Murphys in Ringmahon House at the time Dunlocha was built. Joe Moore ( <i>brother of</i> <i>John A Moore</i> ) had lived in the nearby Garden House ( <i>Murphy property</i> ) in 1906 so I'm supposing that sometime afterwards he may have moved into living quarters at the yard to the rear of Ringmahon House hence Moore's Passage?
Parknaplumpa	Often seen in 19th century as a generic name for Ballinure although it may just be an anglicised form of Páirc an Puimpe. The latter was the field on your left as you turn into the Boreen when coming from Ballinsheen. That field was also known as Corcoran's Field. There was a water pump and trough on your left just before the turn left into the Boreen - hence the 'pump field'? Possibly 'Parknaplumpa' might have referred to the 'well field' behind the Ursuline Convent in earlier times.
Perrier's Field	Part of the Ballinure House estate - the field in front of Ballinure house at the Ballinure village side.
Perry's Boreen	As you come up Quarry Hill, this was a laneway directly in front of you at the junction of Forge Cross and Ballinure Rd. Possibly an earlier connection to Ballinure House (Perrier). It did connect straight across to Michael's Boreen.
Pike's Cross	Another name for Bessborough Cross.
Pike's Height	See the 'Mound'. A large heap of excavated earth from the construction of the railway.
Post Office Lane	Known locally as Bulldog Lane. The 19th century Post Office was roughly in the same spot as Keeffe's Post Office in the 20th century.

Name	Comment
Quarry Hill	The road from Ballinsheen bridge to Forge Cross.
Quay Lane	Another name for Church Avenue.
Ringmahon Cottage	Home of the Tivy family in the mid-19th century. Although I could not prove it 100%, I believe this was the house known as the 'White House'. See page 94.
Ringmahon Cross	The junction of Ringmahon Rd. and Ballinure Rd. Also known as Carey's Cross.
Ringmahon Point	The 1840 Ordnance Surveys map calls this the 'Black Rock'. See page 97.
Roche's Field	Roches bought the field in 1907. Called Blackrock Field in the 19th century and possibly earlier.
Rockey's Corner	Known as Cemetery Corner in the later 20th century. Named after James Rockey who owned the land to the west of Crawford's Rd. ( <i>approx. 50 acres</i> ). Rockey owned various plots of land in Blackrock.
Rockey's Field	A 50-acre field on the west side of Crawford's Rd.
Rockey's Gulp /Gulf?	Another name for Barry's Corner. This opening provided access to the James Rockey land holdings between Barry's Corner and Castle Rd. Rockey owned the land on the right hand side as you headed down to the junction of Cat Lane and Rope Walk. He also owned the plot of land on which Pinehurst on Castle Rd. was later built so this entrance off Convent Rd. led into Rope Walk and out onto Castle Rd. The remainder of the laneway onto Castle Rd. is still there but now blocked off by Mahon Terrace.
Rope Walk	There are roads called Rope Walk in many cities. Typically there would have been an assembly process for making rope either in the open air or perhaps canopied. We're probably talking late 18th century and this could be the local factory attributed to the Jameson family. At that time Jameson owned the land at both sides of Rope Walk.
Rory O'Connor's House	Marked on a local map as being on the east side of Crawford's Rd. just south of the Lough. Origin unknown. Possibly the same house as what was later Cronins.
Rosetta	On Castle Rd. Once the home of Bishop Delaney.
Ross's Field	In the area of Mahon Retail park and the railway.
Ross's Lane	Also known as for Varian's Boreen around the turn of the 19th/20th centuries. Roughly in the area of what is now Mahon retail Park at the location of PCWorld. ( <i>cont/- below</i> )

Name	Comment
Ross's Lane (cont/-)	This was the site of two houses noted in earlier times - Snugborough and a house variously known as Ballinure Cottage or Fairyville.
Smith's/Smyth's House	Directly behind Ringmahon Cottage. May have been known as the Garden ( <i>Gardener's</i> ) house
Smith's/Smyth's Mound	The site of the ruin of the Lakeview House near Lakelands. Also the viewing point for coursing in the 20th century. Origin of Smith name unknown.
Snugborough or Snugboro	There were two houses and possibly three, with this name in Blackrock in the 19th century. Snugboro was an earlier name for Riversdale on Castle Rd. ( <i>Robert O'Connor showed me some paperwork</i> <i>showing the house was also known as Copenhagen</i> <i>at one time</i> ). In 1843, a Joseph Allen lived in a Snugborough. This Allen may have been related to the Allens living in Lakeview ( <i>beside</i> <i>Castlemahon</i> ). The Spencers owned a Snugborough for quite a period up to about 1850 after which it looks like it passed to James Rockey Sleeman. This Snugborough may be the one below Mahon Retail Park.
Stoker's	Stoker's was off the Clover Hill lane beyond Clover Hill on the left hand side just above the Douglas River. Stoker was the family name.
Strand Cottage	Could have been anywhere on the ring but there are really only two likely locations. Strand Cottage was listed as the address of James Rockey Sleeman and I'm guessing the Snugborough at Mahon Retail Park was it. The only other likely location is over at the Green Point.
The Black Bridge	The local name for the old ruined railway bridge across the Douglas river. Good for fishing and a handy short cut to Rochestown and beyond as long as you didn't mind walking on the open girders.
The Black Rock	Called Ringmahon Point in 20th century. This is the most easterly point of Blackrock Parish. I find it intriguing to think whether an earlier Blackrock Village was nearby possibly at the Green Point.
The Boatman's House	There were two 'Boatman' houses. One was on your left as you entered the Boat Club grounds though the pedestrian gate on Castle Rd. ( <i>opposite</i> <i>Pierview</i> ). The other was no.1 Lota View. Tony Hogan tells me that the original owner was a boatman at the quay at the bottom of Church Avenue.

Name	Comment	
The Boatyard	An open site on Cat Lane just beside the Sullivans. Owned by Jameson in earlier times.	
The Boreen	Also known as the Back Convent Rd. and also as Coakley's Boreen	
The Bridge Wall	A local 'institution'. Up to recently, this was the little wall in the centre of Blackrock Village. It disappeared in the current redevelopment. It separated the rough surface parking area from the main road. This wall would earlier have run to the west of the café and possibly as far as the gable end of the last house on Blackrock Rd. In earlier times the tide may have come as far as the Convent Wall. A reproduction of a print in the book on the Ursuline Convent shows a wooden quay beside the Convent wall. The bridge wall was probably built as a later attempt to keep out the tide.	
The 'Dead Donkey'	Down at Lakelands	
The Furry Walk	Within Bessborough grounds	
The Garden House	Two 'Garden Houses' appear on local maps. The first seems to have been also known as Smiths /Smyths and was part of the Ringmahon Cottage estate being directly behind the main house according to a local map from the 1980's. The second 'Garden House' was on the Ringmahon House estate and is still standing today - opposite the Garda Station. This house is at least 180 years old and over the years had a succession of familiar local names take residence there - Donovan, Philpot, Carey, O'Brien, Moore, Cotter.	
The Green Point	A popular picnic and swimming location for both locals and people from the city. Blessed with lovely white sand. The nearby 'Nook' was also a picnic favourite. Fr. Seán Carey's memoir refers to the Green Point area as his family's ancestral home. Indeed, around 1850, two of eight families listed as ratepayers were Careys and at least one of whom was a fishing family. Canon Walsh's history of St. Michael's Parish refers to a survey conducted in 1809 by Dr. Florence McCarthy, then Co-Adjutor Bishop of Cork. Perhaps this survey was a prelude to the formation of the Parish in 1822. Dr. McCarthy mentions that 309 families lived on the Ring – I imagine this may be the 'Old Ring of Blackrock' which ran all the way from Blackrock Castle around by the Green Point to below Bessborough and then up to what is now the site of Scally's Supervalue.	

Name	Comment	
The Lighter House / Lightering House	<ul> <li>Hart family history tells us that goods were lightered ashore here perhaps due to the shallowness of the river nearer Cork.</li> <li>In his 'East to Mahon' book, Richard Henchion mentions goods being landed at Blackrock in the mid-18th century so perhaps this was the spot. This house was not what later became Kelleher's as the latter house was only completed circa 1870.</li> <li>Martin Thompson mentioned an anecdote related by John Hannigan that there was an underwater seam of rock in Lough Mahon which impeded river navigation in earlier times so a lightering service would have been needed.</li> <li>The Lighter House may have been on the site of the Boat Club which, in the 19th century, was at different times both a Customs House and then a Coast Guard Station. The house may have some connection to 'the Pound' in some way. There is also a story that bodies, deaths at sea, were unloaded at the 'Lighter House' in Blackrock and buried at Temple Hill.</li> </ul>	
The Lough	A small lake /pond on Crawford's Rd just north of the entrance to Lakeview.	
The Lough Field	The field opposite the Lough. Flax was grown here for a time in the early 20th century.	
The March Gate	The end point for the road bowling on Crawford's Rd. There was a track from this gate to the building ruins nowadays fenced in on Jacobs island. I did not find out the origin of the name 'March' but there is one strong possibility. The area between what is now Jacobs Island and the river may have been known as the Marches - a medieval term for a borderland. Of course that name might just be a mispronunciation - given the boggy ground perhaps the area was known as 'the marshes' - therefore the 'marsh' gate perhaps? Another possibility is that the 'March Gate' was in some way linked to the celebrations in connection with Edward Magner's ( <i>Lakelands House</i> ) re- election to the Corporation as mentioned by Richard Henchion in his book. A local photo shows a fife and drum band at Lakelands House circa 1900. This photo captures many of the local men and boys of the time. Edward Magner is said to be in the photo.	

Name	Comment
The Moorings	The last houses on the north side of Blackrock Rd. opposite the entrance to the Ursuline Convent.
The Mound	Also called Pike's Mound. A name given to a large heap of excavated earth from construction of the railway line. This was just south of Ballinsheen bridge on the east side of the railway track. The name of the adjoining field was - The Mound Field!
The Nook	The site of some house ruins close to the Green Point. Popular for picnics.
The Parish Field	On Rope Walk. Had originally been planned as the site of the new Boys National school before the decision to build behind St. Michaels.
The Pound	There are a few possible explanations for this term. There was a Customs House on the site of the Boat Club in the 1850's and possibly earlier and perhaps they had a 'Pound' or a holding area in that context. Customs were replaced by a Coast Guard station - did they have a 'Pound'? Perhaps a better explanation is that the term might be related in some way to a holding area for animals impounded by Tithe Proctors, a pre-1835 activity. See also the 'Lighter House'.
The Three Corner Field	There were two of these. The first one was the field on left side just before Ballinsheen bridge when coming from Forge Cross. Owned by Creamer. The second one was by Skehard Rd. near the road to Clover Hill – now the Kilbrack estate.
The Well Field	The field on the west side of the Boreen at the Convent end. See also Páirc an Puimpe
The White House	At the Green Point. Local memory places this as a different house to Ringmahon Cottage ( <i>see page 94</i> )
The White House Field	The field to the front and south side of Ringmahon Cottage.
The Wire Fields	The fields below the houses south side Ballinure village.
The Yank's Boreen	This was the old laneway from Crawford's Rd. to Lough Mahon. It originally ran from a point just below the cemetery and dated as far back at least to 1840. Sometime between 1840 and 1900, the boreen was re-routed to begin at Cemetery Corner and connected with the old boreen at the north- eastern boundary of what is now the cemetery. The 'Yank's' is a 20th century name and the Yank himself is recalled but unfortunately his name remains elusive.

Name	Comment
The Yank's house	On your right hand side as the 'Yank's 'boreen reached Lough Mahon. I could not say for certain who lived here at the time of the 1901 Census. The 'Yank's' was also the name given to the popular swimming place in that area.
Towerville	On Castle Rd but access via Hickie's Lane. Previously known as Midsummer Lodge on Ordnance Survey maps. This was 'Caseys' in the later 20th century. The most recent name is Mount Rivers. The one house on Castle Rd. that faces south. ( <i>see page 96</i> ).
Varian's Boreen	Another name for Ross's Lane. Varian was a mason who lived here from about 1891 to about 1905. Not bad to get a lane named after you after only being there 15 years! Sullivans lived here in later years.
Webb Ville	An earlier name for Menloe House.
Iriah Diaco namos	
<u>Irish Place names</u>	
Bóthar na Carraige	Quarry Hill
Bóthar Nua	This ran along the west boundary of the Bessborough House grounds. Although called the new road, this was also part of what was known as the Old Ring of Blackrock.
Dunlocha	The accepted translation seems to be 'the fort of the lough'. A house and kiln and a nearby quarry were in this area at least in 1840 or even earlier. The house and land were later associated with a Barry family whose interests also extended to the 'L' shaped complex of buildings on Rope Walk mentioned earlier. Were these the Barrys that gave their name to local place names?
Gort na gClocha	The rocky field? A large rock can still to be seen on the green in Berlingford.
Páirc an Puimpe	This was Corcoran's Field. There was a pump and trough on the road outside.
Poll Niallach or Poll a Miallach The Carraig	<ul> <li>The scrub area behind the Monkey puzzle tree just between the motorway and Jacobs island. If</li> <li>'Miallach', it may be a reference in some way to the Meelagh Bank out in Lough Mahon.</li> <li>A slight height beside Ballinure Rd. on left side</li> </ul>
	coming from Ringmahon Cross
The 'Pál Cé' (phonetic - Paul K)	Pál appears to be an old Irish place name - meaning a wooden fence. ( <i>see page 95</i> )

# Some local family 19th century surnames

Just like anywhere else, some family surnames endure while others move on elsewhere and additional families migrate inwards. Blackrock has been no different.

To trawl for familiar surnames, I consulted the St Finbarr's Cathedral tithe books for the 1780's and 1790's and also the Tithe Book Applotment records for the 1820's and 1830's. Tithe books mostly only recorded holders of agricultural land in excess of one acre and it was interesting to note that many of the names familiar to residents in the 20<sup>th</sup> century had a footprint in the area going back 70 or 80 years and longer. Combined with the Rental Valuation Records, it is therefore possible to gain a good insight into the permanence of some names and the ebb and flow of others. Unfortunately, while the Tithe Books also record townland names they do not disclose house locations.

When you take a close look the pattern of residential change you are drawn to the conclusion that many of the larger houses experience a high turnover of occupants when compared to the group of indigenous local families. The latter families often remain in the same locations or relocate within the Parish while the other cohort may come and live in the area for a while and then leave.

Looking at the Tithe Books for the 1820's and 1830's some familiar local indigenous surnames that pop out include –

#### Ballinure

Buckley, Cotter, Cox, Donovan, Driscoll, Hegarty, Keeffe, Kidney, Leahy, Murphy, Neill, Punch *Dundanion* Hayes, Huggins, Keeffe, Murphy, Russell, Scannell *Mahon* Bennett, Carey, Donovan, Dorney, Driscoll, Geany, Keeffe, Leahy, Leary, Mehigan, Moloney, Purcell, Twomey

By the 1850's, change was underway. Some large tracts of land had changed hands both among the larger landowners and also smaller plot-holders. While Ballinure remains broadly the same, Dundanion and Mahon show significant change. Perhaps a legacy of the Famine.

Some familiar local surnames in the 1850's include -

#### Ballinure

Corcoran, Cotter, Donovan, Driscoll, Hayes, Hegarty, Huggins, Keeffe, Kidney, Leahy, Neill, Punch, Walsh

#### Dundanion

Brien, Cotter, Driscoll, Hayes, Hegarty, Keeffe, Leary, Lynch, Murphy, Moloney, Sloane, Twomey, Twohig, Walsh, Ware

#### Mahon

Bermingham, Carey, Corcoran, Cronin, Foley, Hayes, Kidney, Leahy, Leary, Neill, Purcell, Russell, Scannell, Sullivan, Twomey

Surname	Location	
Ahern	Convent Rd.	
Barry	Convent Rd., Rope Walk, Castle Lane	
Bermingham	The Green Point, Ballinure Rd.	
Buckley	Ballinure Village, Church Rd., Rope Walk	
Canty	Convent Rd.	
Carey	Church Rd., Green Point, Ringmahon Cross	
Cashman	Forge Cross	
Collins	Barry's Field, Ballinure Rd., Convent Rd.	
Corcoran	Convent Rd.	
Cotter	Ballinure Village, Barry's Field, Church Rd.	
Coughlan	Castle Lane, Convent Rd., Glandore Avenue, Church Rd., St. Michael's Terrace	
Cox	Bessborough Rd., Rope Walk,	
Creamer	Convent Rd., Ballinsheen, Ballinure Village	
Cremin /Cremen	Convent Rd.	
Cronin	Church Rd., Ballinure Cottage area, Castle Lane	
Crowley	Ballinure Rd., Church Rd., Lakelands, Blackrock Rd.	
Cummins	Cat Lane	
Delaney	The Boreen, Ballinure Rd.,	
Donovan	Skehard Rd., Convent Rd., Bessborough Rd.	
Dorney	Castle Lane, Post Office Lane	
Flavin	Barry's Field, Post Office Lane, Castle Lane	
Foley	Convent Rd., Ballinure, Lakeview House Estate	
Forde	Convent Rd., Ringmahon Rd.	
Grady	Post Office Lane	
Hayes	Skehard Rd., Ballinure, various elsewhere	
Healy	Ballinure Village	
Heaphy	Convent Rd.	
Hegarty	Ballinure Village, Church Rd., Convent Rd.,	
Huggins (sometimes listed as Higgins)	Ballinsheen, Ballinure Rd.	
Kidney	Green Point, Convent Rd., Ballinure Village, Church Rd., Barry's Field	
Leahy	Leahy's Cross, Castle Lane, various elsewhere	
Lehane	Castle Rd., Ballinure Rd.,	
Long	Convent Rd.	
Lyons	Ballinure Rd., Glandore Avenue, Post Office Lane	
Mahony	Convent Rd.,	
Meany	Church Rd.	
Mehigan	Castle Lane, Church Rd.	
McCarthy	Convent Rd.	

<u>Some surnames and where they lived (1850 –1900)</u> \*Just a selection and not a complete listing neither in surname nor location

Surnames	Location	
Mullowney /Moloney	Convent Rd., Green Point, Post Office Lane	
Murphy	Church Rd., Convent Rd., Lakelands, Ballinure Rd., Barry's Field, Bessborough Rd.	
Neill	Bessborough Rd., Ballinsheen, Convent Rd., Green Point	
O'Brien /Brien	Pike's Field, Barry's Field, The Boreen, Ringmahon Rd., various elsewhere	
O'Donnell	Convent Rd.	
O'Driscoll	Various Ballinure, Ballinsheen, Ballinure Rd.	
O'Keeffe	Church Rd., Ballinsheen, Ballinure, various elsewhere	
O'Leary	Castle Lane, Convent Rd., various elsewhere	
O'Riordan	Ballinsheen, Ballinure Village,	
O'Sullivan	Cat Lane, Ballinure Rd., Glandore Avenue, Church Rd.	
Punch	Ballinure Village, Skehard Rd., Blackrock Rd.	
Russell	Ballinure Village, Green Point, The Yank's Boreen	
Roche	Convent Rd.	
Scannell	Castle Lane, Convent Rd.	
Shea /O'Shea	Ballinsheen, Convent Rd.	
Sheehan /Sheahan	Convent Rd., Castle Lane	
Sloane	Convent Rd., Post Office Lane	
Streets	Convent Rd.	
Twohig	Church Rd., Ballinsheen, Post Office Lane	
Twomey	Convent Rd., Green Point, Lakelands	
Walsh	Church Rd., Convent Rd., Post Office Lane	
Ware /Weare	Post Office Lane, Church Rd., Convent Rd., Lakelands	

# Some landholders mentioned in Griffiths Valuation circa 1850

Lessor	Lessee	Where	Area	Griffiths ref.
Bousfield estate	Ursuline Convent	Convent lands	38 acres	1
Bousfield estate	Ebenezer Pike	Bessborough House grounds	39 acres	33
Bousfield estate	Various	From Clover Hill lane to Bessborough Rd.	14 acres	34,35,36
Bousfield estate	John Madden	Land from Barry's Field down to Douglas River	44 acres	37a, 37b
Bousfield estate	William Crawford	Lakelands Estate	89 acres	49
Harrison & Herrick	James Rockey	Land from Rockey's Corner to Douglas River. All the land being west side of Crawford's Rd.	49 acres	4
Anne Spencer	James Rockey	The land below Ballinure Village south side - extends down to middle of Mahon retail Park	22 acres	5
Ebenezer Pike	Anne Spencer	Directly between the above and the river	5 acres	48
James Rockey	William Jones	Site of Ballinure Cottage parallel to the above	2 acres	38
Richard Lindsay	Various	Market gardens - from Ballinure Cross south side to almost opposite the Driscolls	10 acres	39 to 46
Richard Lindsay	Various	The rest of Ballinure from Ringmahon Rd. southwards except Ballinure House estate and Barry's Field	50 acres	9 to 15 17 to 31
Ebenezer Pike		Pikes field opposite Ballinsheen and bordered on west by Bessborough Rd.	32 acres	32
Perrier estate	John Smith Haines	Ballinure house and grounds	12 acres	16
Richard Rye	William Barry	Barry's Field	15 acres	7
Joseph Fuller	John Reade	What later became Brady's	15 acres	8
William Deane	James Rockey	Rope Walk	2 acres	3
Jameson estate	William Barry	Parallel to the above	2 acres	6

By 1901, the only major lessor changes are that the Pike lands now include what had been the 5) Spencer and 38) Rockey holdings.

# Dundanion

Lessor	Lessee	Where	Area	Griffiths ref.
Richard Perry	Wright Sherlock	Rock Cliff House	6 acres	1a
Richard Sampson	George Sherlock	Carrigduve House	4 acres	2a
Richard Sampson	Sir Thomas Deane	Dundanion Castle and grounds	14 acres	4
Richard Sampson	Various	Some properties from Sunnynook to the Leaping Salmon		6
Bousfield estate	Johanna Simmons	The Leaping Salmon		
Nagle estate	Various	Most of the property from Church Avenue to the Moorings		5
Bousfield estate	Ursuline Convent	Plot of land directly behind Glandore House	3 acres	7
Bousfield estate	St. Michael's Church	A strip of land running parallel to the above and running from Glandore Ave. to the railway and includes the land to the south of Post Office Lane	6 acres	8
Frederick Hughes	Patrick Driscoll	COI Parochial Hall site	5 acres	11
Bousfield estate	Catherine Sampson	Land	1 acre	12
Anne Wigmore	Catherine Sampson	Dundanion Lodge site	1 acre	13a
Richard Sampson and Other		Webb Ville & land	12 acres	14
Mary Barrington	Francis Lindsay	Barnstead	2.5 acres	15a
Notter estate	Francis Lindsay	Not marked on map	2.5 acres	16
Bousfield estate	Francis Lindsay	Between COI Church and Ardenza on Church Rd.	8 acres	17
Bousfield estate	Francis Lindsay	Hurling Pitch	7 acres	18
Bousfield estate	Daniel Keeffe	On Church Rd.	21 acres	19
Sir Thomas Deane	James Cotter	On Church Rd.	2.5 acres	20
Bousfield estate	Various	In the area of Gort na gClocha	8.5 acres	21
Bousfield estate	Thomas Deane	Site of Marian Park	8 acres	22
Bousfield estate	Rev William Hamilton Thompson	Bordering Church Rd. and Skehard Rd. and running up towards Beaumont House	44.5 acres	23
Bousfield estate	James Hayes	McGrath Park	9 acres	24
Bousfield estate	James Hayes	Parallel to the above on East side	2.5 acres	25
Bousfield estate	William Hayes	Beside the above - Ballinsheen	3.75 acres	26

By 1901, the major changes in lessor names are 4) William Wise, 8) Lawrence Fulham, 14) James Hamilton, 17) Reps Francis Lindsay 23) Presentation Brothers.

# <u>Mahon</u>

Lessor	Lessee	Where	Area	Griffiths ref.
Rev George Gumbleton	James Rockey	What later became Pinehurst on Castle Rd.	3.5 acres	2.1
Rev George Gumbleton	Michael Twomey	Site of Coolim on Castle Rd.	4 acres	3
Chatterton estate	Henry Westropp	Rosetta on Castle Rd.	8.5 acres	5a
Chatterton estate		Castlemahon	16.5 acres	7a
Chatterton estate		Lakeview	6 acres	9a
Chatterton estate	Joseph Manley	Ferney - also includes the last field on right hand side of Yanks boreen just before the Yanks house	25 acres	10
William Crawford	James Murphy	Ringmahon House	20.5 acres	11,12
Jameson estate	William Crawford	Roches Field and Dunlocha	50 acres	13
Chatterton estate	William Harris	Croft's Field - the field on the east side of Ballinure house front field	18 acres	14
Chatterton estate	William Harris	The land north of Lakelands house estate as far as the Yank's Boreen	47 acres	15
Chatterton estate	Richard Tivy	Ringmahon Cottage	27 acres	16
Chatterton estate	David Hayes	On Skehard Rd. in the area of the Ashleigh Estate	15 acres	17
Chatterton estate	James Hayes	The three corner field on Skehard Rd. in the area of what is now Kilbrack.	5 acres	18

By 1901, there had been significant change in land ownership. The two big events had been the Chatterton sale in 1857 and the death of William Crawford in 1888. The major changes in lessor names are

3) + 16) + 17) + 18)	- Frederick Hall,
5a)	- W.P. Harris
(7a) + 9a) + 10)	- Reps. P. Harris
11) + 12 + 13) + 14) + 15)	- Edward Magner

# Some remaining 'Unknowns'

The main purpose of my research was to try and place residents in their house locations at the time of the 1901 Census. In conversations with some long-term local residents and in examining the various resources, I inevitably came across anecdotes and fragments of earlier times. Unfortunately, due to my own lack of experience and not knowing exactly what existing research was available, I was unable to follow up on all of these leads. The following are some of the ones I would have liked to have resolved. Maybe someone reading this might have the answers.

#### The White House

Said to be a substantial limestone two storey-house close to the Green Point. I believe the White House is actually the house that was known as Ringmahon Cottage.

Oral tradition places the White House remarkably close to Ringmahon Cottage and a local map records both as separate houses. However, Griffiths Valuation (*dating from circa 1850*) and subsequent revisions over the following years only records Ringmahon Cottage. The Ordnance Survey 1827 -1841 map and later updates also only show Ringmahon Cottage. This suggests that if the White House was a separate house to Ringmahon Cottage, then it must already have been a ruin by 1840 even though local memories record it as still being in very good condition almost a hundred years later. If so, it seems strange that it would have been abandoned so many years previously

The Tivy family lived in Ringmahon Cottage around the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century. Ownership of the house and lands passed to the Townsend family, then O'Keeffe, Crawford, Magner and latterly Dunnes. The Rentals records show Ringmahon Cottage no longer being subject to rates sometime between 1891 and 1898. This indicates a decision to vacate or abandon the house and such a late date may well account for the 'White House' still being in such good condition 30/40 years later.

Just recently, I asked a couple of our longer-term residents to mark the approximate position on a map. Both placed the White House at the general location of Ringmahon Cottage.

### The Pound

I could find no definitive explanation for the name. It could have been a site connected to the Customs post when located at what later became the Boat Club or else to the activities at the Lightering House. May also have been connected to the activities of Tithe Proctors and they may have kept impounded animals at this location although perhaps that explanation is doubtful given the tidal nature of that area.

### Dr. Florence McCarthy research 1809

Mentioned by Canon Walsh in his Parish History. I was unable to locate a copy of the research. Neither the Cork Diocesan archives nor the Maynooth archives had a copy. Depending on the detail recorded, it could conceivably have been the equivalent of a local census.

### Church Road / Bóithrín Glas

The name Bóithrín Glas was the original Irish language name for the road that later became known as Church Rd. Oral folk memory suggests a spur branched off westwards at the north side of O'Keeffe's fields. Terry Hassett recalls his grandfather telling him that a laneway, from what is now the site of the house known as 'Avalon', at one time ran all the way to Beaumont Quarry. It is tempting to think that long ago, a laneway could have run from the Boreenmanagh Rd. over the quarry and came down the laneway behind Menloe before emerging onto the now Church Rd. In 1850 (*post-famine*), there was still a group of nine houses at this location and it may have been a mini-village at a crossroads. Might this laneway have also continued east along a track beside Ardenza, crossing what became the railway and then maybe coming out at Leahy's Cross and onto Ringmahon Rd.?

#### <u>F ortfield an d th e 'Pál</u> Cé'

Fortfield is described, in the deeds for the house that later became the Ursuline Convent, as the field to the south. This is an intriguing reference and might suggest a reference to something quite old. Jerry Hegarty recalls Mr. Geany (*local national school teacher*) referring to an old settlement somewhere in Blackrock Field (*Roches Field later*). Richard Henchion mentions in his book that Fr. Patrick Power found a stone axe on a local strand and Fr. Power suggested at the time that this was evidence of early settlement in that area.

A second local place-name in the same area is the 'Pál Cé'. Pál is an old Irish word. The family home of Michael Collins near Clonakilty was on the slope of a hill known in English as Woodfield but called by the older people of the time as 'Pál Beag' which may be taken to mean a small wall or paling which sort of brings us back to the old fort reference and the name Dunlocha (*the fort of the lough*).

# Factory Lane

Perhaps we should be cautious about the word 'factory'. We are probably talking about a smallish size activity and not something the size of Fords or Dunlops! I could uncover no clear details as to the factory location and activity.

There is an Edward Jameson mentioned circa 1800 as having a factory in Blackrock. I did come across a reference in some estate records as to the factory site but could not fully follow the description of the location. It did appear though that it was probably behind the terrace of houses known as Pierview Terrace. This is consistent with the records stating the factory was in the townland of Mahon (*the south side of Cat Lane and Rope Walk is in Ballinure townland*). Jameson was the lessor of the land on which Lysanne was built (*the first house on the Castle side of Factory Lane*) so this supports the idea of the factory being located in this location. Jack Crowley tells me that his house (*Lota – beside Lysanne*) was built in 1781.

You would also wonder about the idea of a factory being in such close proximity to some of the 'big' houses on Castle Rd. – perhaps it pre-dated the building of houses such as Mahon, Llanarn, Pierview House and Pierview Terrace. The build date of 1781 for Lota might suggest the 'factory' activity was in decline or finished by that date.

### The original route of Castle Road?

I understand that the house deeds for some houses on Castle Rd. show the gardens running down to the water's edge. This seems to be a feature of the plot from Tenby Cottage to Riverside. It is possible that the ground on which these houses are built was originally part of the grounds of the house known as Midsummer Lodge (*later Towerville and more recently Mount Rivers*). If so, the original 'Castle Rd.' must have run to the south of the current road and this may account for the fact that the front of Midsummer Lodge faced south unlike all other houses on Castle Rd. Might an earlier version of Rope Walk have been the original route to Blackrock Castle via Maggie Leary's Lane or Castle Lane?

The map on page 98 seems to show Rope Walk connecting with a feature referred to as 'Passage'. This can really only be Maggie Leary's Lane or Castle Lane. I have opted for the latter because the map shows Rope Walk emerging beside the site of what was McMahon's house in later years (*at the top of Castle Lane*). This point also happens to be beside the Castle Lane entrance to Ringmahon House.

When you consider that the front of Ringmahon House faces north and that the front door of Midsummer Lodge faces south, could it be that both were fronting on to the same road in older times ( $18^{th}$  century)? Could the road that later became Rope Walk have been an earlier access route via Castle Lane to the Castle? By 1840, maps show Rope Walk petering out around the site of what was later 'Eddie John's' shop.

### *How far into Blackrock village did the tide come prior to the building of the Lee Navigation Wall?*

The building of the navigation wall to Blackrock began in the latter part of the 18<sup>th</sup> century and continued into the 19<sup>th</sup> century. Page 75 of the book 'The Ursulines in Cork Since 1771' shows an 1825 print which clearly shows the close proximity of the river to the Convent wall and shows what looks like a wooden quayside in the area of what later became the 'Bridge Wall'.

# <u>Rope Walk</u>

Rope Walks feature in many towns. They were often open-air long straight lanes where the stranding of ropes took place. Sometimes they were semi-enclosed. Did we have one in Blackrock? Was it connected in some way to the factory owned by Edward Jameson (*late 18<sup>th</sup> century?*). What is certain is that land on both sides of Rope Walk was owned by Jameson and it could be that the 'L' shaped mix of buildings at the junction of Rope Walk east-side and the part of Rope Walk heading towards Barry's Corner could be connected to the activity. The buildings, even as late as 1850, were described as offices, stables and dilapidated houses.

# The Strand

Appears as an address in the Boys National School roll books. Could have been anywhere from the Green Point to Lakelands.

### Where was the original Blackrock Fishing Village?

The river was badly silted prior to the intensive dredging of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. Mud banks seem to have been widespread at low tide. Where would fishing have been based at that time?

19<sup>th</sup> century prints show fishing nets being repaired at the little strand opposite Castle Lane. Fr. Sean Carey's memoir mentions that his ancestors were fishermen who were based at the Green Point. The strand at Green Point was covered in shells suggesting that it may have been a long-term fishing location. Fanciful to think if this location could have been the original Blackrock Village many centuries ago given that the Green Point was at the edge of the old Blackrock Field and around the corner from the Black Rock (*Ringmahon Point*).

# Jam es R ockey's

### <u>hou se</u>

James Rockey had extensive land holdings in Blackrock and left his name attached to several locations (*Rockey's Corner, Rockey's Field, Rockey's Gulp*). He does not appear in any local residential directory and does not appear in Griffiths Valuation. James Rockey Sleeman (*son of James Rockey's daughter*) is listed as living at a Snugborough but I have yet to confirm whether this was the Snugborough at Mahon Retail Park or the one on the Blackrock Rd.

### Castle Terrace

A Castle Rd. address that appears in a 1945 residential directory. I could not tie down its location.

# <u>Rope Walk connection to Castle Lane?</u> <u>map 1</u>



- 1) Rope Walk extending beyond modern day Dunlocha
- 2) 'Passage' this has to be Castle Lane
- 3) The site of McMahon's house

4) The back gate to Ringmahon House. Old maps do show a track leading up to the house.

5) The site of Dunlocha

<u>Rope Walk connection to Castle Lane?</u> <u>map 2</u> (from Ordnance Survey map circa 1840)



- 1) Rope Walk
- 2) I have put in a dotted line to show the suggested Rope Walk extension to the top of Castle Lane as shown on the Ringmahon House map on page 98
- Junction with what is described as 'Passage' on the map on page 98 the site of McMahons house in the 20<sup>th</sup> century
- 4) Entrance and lane/avenue to Ringmahon House. Large wooden gates here in the 20th century
- 5) Entrance to Lakeview
- 6) Castle Lane
- 7) Towerville

# Using the Internet together with this document

I have mostly used the place names of the time when describing locations but have also relied on more modern references where additional clarity was required. I realise that this will pose a problem for people unfamiliar with the area. In those cases, I recommend that the following maps be consulted as both have an in-built facility that allows you to overlay the up-to-date modern landscape on the older landscape. Hopefully this would allow better understanding of house locations.

Ordnance Survey map of Ireland -

http://www.gov.ie/services/explore-maps-using-the-osi-free-viewer/

Using this just involves moving the cursor to Cork and using the zoom button to view the Blackrock area. You then have a choice of three historic maps. The 6" is the 1840 map; the 25" is the 1901 map

Griffiths Valuation Map -

#### http://www.askaboutireland.ie/griffith-valuation/

This one requires more a bit more manipulation. To view the map, take the following steps -

Select Griffiths Places Enter place-name e.g. Ballinure (*or Dundanion or Mahon*) Select Cork in the 'County' field Select Cork in the 'Barony' field Select Cork in the 'Union' field Select St Finbar in the 'Parish' field Click 'search'

After that, just use the zoom button to home in on the area you want.

You can also use this site to view lists of residents by townland for circa 1850. The above web-link defaults to a 'name' search and all you need to do is populate some data fields in order to see the names in an individual townland.

However, in order to ensure you get into the right townland, I suggest that you use the following names just to access the lists (*I have chosen these names for their uniqueness as some names can appear more frequently and bring up more than one townland thereby causing even more confusion!*) –

For Ballinure use	- Ebenezer Pike
For Blackrock Town use	– Joseph Bradford
For Dundanion use	– Wright Sherlock
For Mahon use	– Henry Westrop

Once you enter one of the above names, you will then need to select the same choices as above i.e. Cork, Cork, Cork, St. Finbar followed by 'search'. After that, you can view the results by selecting 'Original Page'.

#### Searching the 1901 Census online

As mentioned on page 7 (*Index of 'Head of family' surnames mentioned in the Census*), you can research details on your family member by searching the government Census website as follows:

Log on to the following link http://www.census.nationalarchives.ie/

Select 'Browse Census' on menu bar

Select the '1901' Census year

Select 'Cork'

Select 'Blackrock'

Having selected 'Blackrock', you will then see a list of all the Census areas in Blackrock and you now need to select whichever Census area you want to look up

e.g. either Ballinure, Blackrock Town, Dundanion or Mahon

Having selected your required Census area, you will see a list of the houses in that Census area and all the surnames in those houses. Once you spot the surname you need, you then select the surname in the colour blue to view the names of all people recorded in that house on Census night.

You can then select the 'show information' option if you wish to see all the information recorded on the residents listed for that house.

# <u>Census house number index</u> with corresponding Griffiths Valuation map reference from circa 1850

The following pages show the Griffiths Valuation reference for most Census houses. I was able to get Griffiths map locations for the older houses and even where the house was not old enough to be on the map, the plot reference allowed for most later houses to be identified. See page 100 on how to access the Griffiths Valuation map.

See sample Griffiths image for Ballinure Village below:



Each number identifies a specific plot of land in Ballinure Village circa 1850. Some plots were land only, others were housing and land. The plot number never changed in subsequent years so if you take plot no.20 above as an example, it had two houses in 1850 (Kidney & Foley) but had six houses by 1901 (*Census house nos. 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50*). It was a plot of about two acres, 1.5 acres belonged to the Healys while the remaining 0.5 acres belonged to Kidneys. So in this case, if you consult the index on pages 102-106 you will see the Ballinure Townland Griffiths map references are 20a to 20f for these six houses. These Census houses were roughly in the area of what is the back gardens of the middle section of the modern day Ballinure Lawn.

Census Area	Census house no.	Surname	Griffiths Map ref	Census Area	Census house no.	Surname	Griffiths Map ref
Ballinure	1	Flaherty	35a	Ballinure	36	Hayes	37a
Ballinure	2	Donovan	34f	Ballinure	37	Leahy	37a
Ballinure	3	Cronin	34d	Ballinure	38	Keeffe	39
Ballinure	4	Leahy	34c	Ballinure	39	Leahy	39?
Ballinure	5	Keeffe	34e	Ballinure	40	Hayes	39?
Ballinure	6	O Keeffe	34a	Ballinure	41	Keeffe	40b
Ballinure	7	Riordan	31	Ballinure	42	Punch	45a
Ballinure	8	Kidney	8b?	Ballinure	43	Riordan	44
Ballinure	9	Fitzgerald	8c	Ballinure	44	Hegarty	19
Ballinure	10	Brady	8a	Ballinure	45	Hayes	20c
Ballinure	11	Corcoran	1	Ballinure	46	Slattery	20d
Ballinure	12	Leahy	9a	Ballinure	47	Kidney	20f
Ballinure	13	O'Brien	11h	Ballinure	48	Healy	20e
Ballinure	14	Healy	11i	Ballinure	49	Healy	20a
Ballinure	15	Delany	11k	Ballinure	50	Kidney	20b
Ballinure	16	Coakley	24	Ballinure	51	Murphy	7
Ballinure	17	Heskin	7a	Ballinure	52	Shanahan	7
Ballinure	18	Murphy	7d	Ballinure	53	Hayes	7
Ballinure	19	Donovan	7b	Ballinure	54	Collins	22a
Ballinure	20	OBrien	7c	Ballinure	55	Birmingham	12d
Ballinure	21	Driscoll	32b	Ballinure	56	Leahy	12e
Ballinure	22	OKeeffe	27b	Ballinure	57	Collins	11a
Ballinure	23	O'Keefe	27a	Ballinure	58	Huggins	11b
Ballinure	24	Murphy	32c	Ballinure	59	Huggins	11c
Ballinure	25	McCarthy	28a	Ballinure	60	Hayes	11d
Ballinure	26	Сох	36b	Ballinure	61	Lyons	11?
Ballinure	27	Allanach	32d	Ballinure	62	Forde	
Ballinure	28	Good	33	Ballinure	63	Lenehan	
Ballinure	29	Mc Namee	33	Ballinure	64	Foley	15g
Ballinure	30	Allardyce	33	Ballinure	65	Mc Carthy	16a
Ballinure	31	Bain	33	Ballinure	66	Hannigan	15d
Ballinure	32	Armstrong	33	Ballinure	67	Wilson	?
Ballinure	33	Pike	33	Ballinure	68	Cotter	46a
Ballinure	34	Varian	48d	Ballinure	69	Leahy	41a
Ballinure	35	Minihane	48				

Census Area	Census house no.	Surname	Griffiths Map ref
allinure	70	ODriscoll	17a
allinure	71	Perrier	16a
allinure	72	Blemens	16a
allinure	73	ODriscoll	14a
allinure	74	Sisk	12c
allinure	75	Keeffe	12a
allinure	76	Carey	12b
Ballinure	77	Mc Carthy	10a
allinure	78	Lane	?
allinure	79		1
allinure	80	Canniff	1
allinure	81	Doyle	1c
allinure	82	Dwyer	1e
allinure	83	Love	1
lackrock Town	1	Cuffe	M1.13
lackrock Town	2	McLaine	M1.12
lackrock Town	3	Nugent	M1.01
lackrock Town	4	O'Driscoll	M1.14
lackrock Town	5	Cashman	M1.19
ackrock Town	6	Cremen	B2.31
lackrock Town	7	OConnor	B2.32
lackrock Town	8	O'Leary	B.2.26?
lackrock Town	9	Creamer	B2.25
lackrock Town	10	Kelleher	B2.24a
lackrock Town	11	Kidney	B2.23/
lackrock Town	12	Cremen	B2.22
lackrock Town	13	Cremen	B2.19
lackrock Town	14	Long	B2.16
Blackrock Town	15.1	Sheehan	B2.15?
lackrock Town	15.2	Sheehan	B2.15?
lackrock Town	16	Canty	B2.13
lackrock Town	17	Ahern	B2.12
lackrock Town	18	Kidney	B2.11
lackrock Town	19	Kidney	B2.10?

**For the Blackrock Town Census Area**– I have used the prefixes B (*Ballinure*), D (*Dundanion*) and M (*Mahon*) to indicate which townland the respective houses were in.

Census Area	Census house no.	Surname	Griffiths Map ref
Blackrock Town	50.2	Cantwell	M1.20?
Blackrock Town	50.3	50.3 Callaghan	
Blackrock Town	51	Mc Carthy	B2.48
Blackrock Town	52	ODonoghue	B2.50
Blackrock Town	53	Ahern	B3L
Blackrock Town	54	Buckley	B3j
Blackrock Town	55	Tewksbury	B3g
Blackrock Town	56	Creamer	B3f?
Blackrock Town	57	Dorney	B3e?
Blackrock Town	58.1	Сох	B3a
Blackrock Town	58.2	Barry	B3d
Blackrock Town	59	Heaphy	B2.24b?
Blackrock Town	60	Seannell	B2.14a?
Blackrock Town	61	Canty	?
Blackrock Town	61.2	Ahern	
Blackrock Town	62	Ahern	
Blackrock Town	63	O'Reilly	D5.2
Blackrock Town	64	Ahern	D5.3?
Blackrock Town	65	O'Driscoll	D5.4
Blackrock Town	66	Williams	D5.5
Blackrock Town	67		D5.9
Blackrock Town	68	Collins	D5.10
Blackrock Town	69	Wood	D5.11b
Blackrock Town	70	Mahony	D5.11a
Blackrock Town	71	Bary	D5.12
Blackrock Town	72	Obrien	D5.13
Blackrock Town	73	Conway	D5.14
Blackrock Town	74	Jackson	D5.15
Blackrock Town	75	O'Leary	D6.7
Blackrock Town	76	Love	D5.16a
Blackrock Town	77	Lyons	D5.16b
Blackrock Town	78	Barry	D5.16c
Blackrock Town	79	Murphy	D6.2
Blackrock Town	80	Fox	D6.1
Blackrock Town	81	Harvey	D6.3

Census Area	Census house no.	Surname	Griffiths Map ref	
Blackrock Town	82	O'Keeffe	D6.4	
Blackrock Town	83	Simmons	D6.6	
Blackrock Town	84	Wallace	D6.8	
Blackrock Town	85	Coughlan	D6.9	
Blackrock Town	86	OLeary	6.10?	
Blackrock Town	87.1	Delea	D6.11	
Blackrock Town	87.2	Rowke	D6.11	
Blackrock Town	88.1	Sheehan	D6.12	
Blackrock Town	88.2	Bussin	D6.12	
Blackrock Town	89	Coughlan	D6.13	
Blackrock Town	90		D6.14	
Blackrock Town	91			
Blackrock Town	92	McCashin	D6.17	
Blackrock Town	93	Simmons	D6.18	
Blackrock Town	94	Cooney	part 9.3	
Blackrock Town	95	Cantillon	D9.4	
Blackrock Town	96	Foley	D9.6	
Blackrock Town	97	OConnor	D9.5	
Blackrock Town	98	Mortell	D9.10	
Blackrock Town	99	Donovan	D9.11	
Blackrock Town	100	Leahy	D9.12?	
Blackrock Town	101	Peek	D9.14	
Blackrock Town	102	Howard	D9.15	
Blackrock Town	103.1	Brady	D9.16?	
Blackrock Town	103.2	Butler	D9.16?	
Blackrock Town	104	Harness	D9.17	
Blackrock Town	105	Minter	D9.18	
Blackrock Town	106	Jones	D9.19	
Blackrock Town	107	Punch	D9.20	
Blackrock Town	108	Frizell	D9.21	
Blackrock Town	109	Heagherty	D9.23	
Blackrock Town	110	Murphy	D9.25	
Blackrock Town	111	Huff	D9.24	
Blackrock Town	112	Cummins	D9.27	
Blackrock Town	113	Kelly	D9.28	
Blackrock Town	114	Cronin	D9.29	
Blackrock Town	115	Quirk	D9.30b	

Census Area	Census house no.	Surname	Griffiths Map ref
Blackrock Town	116	McGrath	D9.30c
Blackrock Town	117	Riordan	D9.30d
Blackrock Town	118	Ahern	D9.30e
Blackrock Town	119	Kiely	D9.31
Blackrock Town	120	Barry	D9.22
Blackrock Town	121	McCarthy	D9.32
Blackrock Town	122	Dorney	D9.35?
Blackrock Town	123	Walsh	D9.36
Blackrock Town	124	Lyons	D9.37
Blackrock Town	125	Driscoll	?
Blackrock Town	126	Mullins	D9.41
Blackrock Town	127	Connell	?
Blackrock Town	128	Twomey	?
Blackrock Town	129	Geary	D9.43
Blackrock Town	130.1	Scannell	D9.44
Blackrock Town	130.2	Daly	D9.44
Blackrock Town	130.3	McCarthy	D9.44
Blackrock Town	130.4	Cullinane	D9.44
Blackrock Town	131	Murray	D9.46a
Blackrock Town	132.1	Fisher	D9.46b?
Blackrock Town	132.2	Mitchell	D9.46b
Blackrock Town	133	Moore	D9.47
Blackrock Town	134	Flavin	D9.48b
Blackrock Town	135	Smyth	D9.49
Blackrock Town	136	Barry	D9.50
Blackrock Town	137	Cotter	D9.51
Blackrock Town	138	Downing	RIC
Blackrock Town	139	Hartnett	RIC
Blackrock Town	140	Cooke	RIC
Blackrock Town	141	Vacant	B2.17?
Blackrock Town	142	Vacant	B2.18?
Blackrock Town	143	Vacant	B2.46?
Blackrock Town	144	Vacant	D6.5
Blackrock Town	145	Vacant	D5.6
Blackrock Town	146	Vacant	
Blackrock Town	147	Vacant	

Census Area	Census house no.	Surname	Griffiths Map ref	
Dundanion	1	Weir	5.1	
Dundanion	2	Mc Namara	4b	
Dundanion	3	Fitzgerald	4b	
Dundanion	4	Green	3	
Dundanion	5	Dwyer	3	
Dundanion	6	Daly	2a	
Dundanion	7	OLeary	2a	
Dundanion	8	MacMullen	1a	
Dundanion	9	Woodhouse	1a	
Dundanion	10	Lynch	1b	
Dundanion	11	Shaw	1c	
Dundanion	12	Edward	1d?	
Dundanion	13	Gill	1e	
Dundanion	14	Blake	14a	
Dundanion	15	Feely	14a	
Dundanion	16	Russell	13a	
Dundanion	17	Smyth	11b	
Dundanion	18	Morris	?	
Dundanion	19	n/a	16a	
Dundanion	20	n/a	17d	
Dundanion	21	Twohig	17c	
Dundanion	22	Leahy	17b	
Dundanion	23	Tivy	15a	
Dundanion	24	Richardson	17a	
Dundanion	25	Coughlan	?	
Dundanion	26	Cotter	20a	
Dundanion	27	Kelly	20b	
Dundanion	28	Murphy	20d	
Dundanion	29	Donovan	20e	
Dundanion	30	McCarthy	20f	
Dundanion	31	O Sullivan	20g	
Dundanion	32	OKeeffe	19a	
Dundanion	33	n/a		
Dundanion	34	n/a		
Dundanion	35	n/a		
Dundanion	36	n/a		

Census Area	Census house no.	Surname	Griffiths Map ref		Census Area	Census house no.	Surname	Griffiths Map ref
Dundanion	37	Healy	24a?	1	Mahon	19	Anglin	4.2
Dundanion	38	Сох	24b		Mahon	20	Chapman	4.3
Dundanion	39	Kidney	24c		Mahon	21	McNamara	4.5
Dundanion	40	Carey	24d	]	Mahon	22	Hobson	4.5a
Dundanion	41	Hayes	25a		Mahon	23	Collins	4.6
Dundanion	42	Carey	24c?		Mahon	24	Hickie	5a
Dundanion	43	Hayes	25b		Mahon	25	Morrogh	6.1
Dundanion	44	Deasy	?		Mahon	26	Mahony	6.2
Dundanion	45	OConnor	5.2	]	Mahon	27	OLeary	6.8
Dundanion	46	Coghlan	9.1a		Mahon	28	Lehane	7a
Dundanion	47	Mc Cullagh	5.5	]	Mahon	29	Murphy	1a
Dundanion	48	Stritch	6.16a	]	Mahon	30	OBrien	12a
Dundanion	49	Leahy	6.16b	]	Mahon	31	Cotter	11
Mahon	1	Jermyn	1.11	]	Mahon	32	Long	10b
Mahon	2	McFerran	1.1	]	Mahon	33	Forde	10a
Mahon	3	ORiordan	1.9		Mahon	34	Coppinger	10a
Mahon	4	Dowling	1.8		Mahon	35	Hall	9a
Mahon	5	Conron	1.6	]	Mahon	36	Williamson	7b
Mahon	6	Baker	1.5	]	Mahon	37	O'Leary	6.17
Mahon	7	Duggan	1.3	]	Mahon	38	Dorney	6.18
Mahon	8	Hall	2.1b		Mahon	39	OLeary	6.16
Mahon	9	Lehane	2.1b		Mahon	40	Leahy	6.11
Mahon	10	Woodward	2.5		Mahon	41	Coughlan	6.9
Mahon	11	Ronan	2.1c		Mahon	42	Corcoran	n/a
Mahon	12	Waters	2.2		Mahon	43	Cashman	7c
Mahon	13	Fetherstonehaugh	2.3		Mahon	44	Moore	7a
Mahon	14	Boulger	2.4a		Mahon	45	Staveley	6b
Mahon	15	Gardner	2.4b		Mahon	46	Hall	6.5
Mahon	16	Mayne	3a		Mahon	47	Sandham	6.4
Mahon	17	Keating	5a		Mahon	48	Sandham	6.3
Mahon	18	England	4.1		Mahon	49	O'Keeffe	17a